

My New Friend

Hello ! English for secondary schools

&

Hello! Reader



Year Three

كراسة اجابات كتاب الشرح والتدريبات

Unit (1)

Test yourself (Student's Book: Page 4)

1	a. made	2	c. do	3	d. made	4	b. made

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. routine	2	b. publisher	51	b. fixed	52	b. sounded
3	c. style	4	c. diplomat	53	c. average	54	b. in
5	c. midday	6	a. established	55	d. traditional	56	c. experiences
7	c. bored	8	d. Used	57	b. system	58	d. diplomat
9	b. competition	10	a. old-fashioned	59	b. established	60	c. follow
11	b. fashion	12	b. gives	61	c. disabled	62	b. concerned
13	c. attachment	14	d. to solve	63	c. into	64	d. opportunity
15	a. doing	16	a. customary	65	d. checking	66	b. ten-minute
17	c. pioneer	18	b. believer	67	a. for	68	d. attach
19	b. respectable	20	cultural	69	b. confusion	70	b. publish
21	c. of	22	d. weekly	71	d. Midnight	72	b. secretarial
23	c. belief	24	c. confusing	73	a. insistent	74	a. believer
25	a. gets	26	c. encounter	75	c. widens	76	a. makes
27	b. empathic	28	c. cause	77	d. experience	78	c. pioneering
29	a. attachment	30	a. publisher	79	d. beginning	80	b. fashionable
31	d. fashionable	32	c. belief	81	d. on	82	c. strongest
33	a. disabled	34	d. law	83	d. insistent	84	b. in
35	a. pioneers	36	c. established	85	c. board	86	c. customary
37	b. collection	38	a. won	87	d. respectable	88	a. coaches
39	d. made	40	b. insisted	89	a. secretive	90	c. create
41	d. customs	42	a. developing	91	c. also played	92	b. styled
43	c. effect	44	c. making	93	a. collection	94	a. establish
45	a. make	46	c. invent	95	a. poetry	96	b. district
47	d. custom	48	d. with	97	d. law	98	b. pioneers
49	d. support	50	c. least	99	c. disabled	100	a. fashionable
101	c. lawyer	102	b. collection	103	b. writer	104	d. belief
105	c. disability						

Exercises on the Past Simple and (Used to)

1	c) use	2	b) used to	3	c) is used to	4	c) was written	5	b) used
6	b) used to	7	b) when	8	d) wrote	9	a) visited	10	b) was

Exercises on Non-Action Verbs

1	d) belonged	2	d) heard	3	a) seemed
4	c) was	5	c) was having	6	c) preferred

Exercises on The Past Continuous Tense

1	d) was being repaired	2	d) was being cooked	3	a) was driving	4	a) was helping	5	b) was reading
6	d) was eating	7	d) didn't seem	8	b) was	9	b) was doing	10	d) During

اختبر فهمك بخصوص تتابع أزمنة الماضى

1	d) handed	2	b) was writing	3	c) broke
4	c) screamed	5	b) was having	6	c) had left

Exercises on the Past Perfect

1	a) had left	2	d) had finished	3	c) locking	4	c) had finished	5	d) until
6	a) had received	7	d) writing	8	a) when	9	d) had finished	10	c) had already eaten

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. had had	2	a. had we heard	41	b. had made	42	c. had eaten
3	b. had been	4	b. had begun	43	c. than	44	b. Having
5	b. had crossed	6	c. going	45	d. had he returned	46	a. was
7	b. died	8	a. had kept	47	d. shouted	48	b. rang
9	c. arrived	10	c. had written	49	b. used to read	50	c. had begun
11	b. had begun	12	a. had done	51	b. had already seen	52	b. were you doing
13	a. went	14	a. hearing	53	c. I'd had	54	b. was doing
15	b. Having	16	a. had written	55	b. went	56	a. lived
17	d. graduating	18	d. done	57	d. were revising	58	b. tasted
19	a. was working	20	a. was playing	59	a. had gone	60	b. helped
21	c. While	22	a. hadn't ever heard	61	c. leaving	62	c. were you doing
23	c. wasn't invited	24	d. been met	63	d. had you done	64	a. used to
25	a. started	26	a. was uploading	65	b. did you speak	66	d. had changed
27	d. had had	28	a. received	67	a. after	68	b. while
29	d. phoned	30	b. had read	69	d. was reading	70	a. had lived
31	b. had already	32	c. was born	71	c. was reading	72	a. hadn't
33	c. was having	34	d. during	73	b. was praying	74	b. telephoned
35	c. won't leave	36	d. waiting	75	a. had had	76	c. had
37	b. was listening	38	a. hadn't qualified	77	b. was playing	78	b. reached
39	c. used to	40	c. were you doing	79	d. knocked	80	a. I was travelling

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c) explosion	2	b) accustomed	3	a) experiences	4	c) was watching	5	b) encountered
6	d) had left	7	c) does	8	a) tell	9	d) experienced	10	d) being arrested

General Exercises on Unit (1)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. قراءه الأدب تحسن تعليمنا من خلال تقديمنا إلى لغة ومفردات غنية جديدة. كما أنه يدرب الخيال فمن الممتع أن تقابل شخصيات جديدة وأن تعيش في عالمهم الخاص وأن تجرب فرحهم وحزنهم.
٢. الروايات تساعدنا علي استكشاف مواقف غير عادية، ومن ثم توسع أفاقنا وتعليمنا أدوات جديدة للتعامل مع المشاكل الصعبة. فمن المعروف أن أولئك الذين يقرأون كثيرا يفكرون كثيرا ويؤدون بشكل أفضل في الحياة.
٣. كانت الأم سعيدة بالأمس لان ابنها اجتاز كل امتحاناته. لقد قالت أن هذا كان أسعد يوم في حياتها وفي الحقيقة ما كانت ستكون سعيدة كذلك لو فشل.
٤. الشخص المنضبط لا يواجه أبداً نفس كم المشاكل التي يواجهها الشخص المهمل لأنه يعرف دائما ما يجب القيام به ومتى. وهو أبدا لا يؤجل عمل اليوم الى الغد.
٥. عاده ما يختلف الناس في الاحتفال بنفس المناسبة وفقا لاختلاف جنسياتهم وأعرافهم وعاداتهم وتقاليدهم ودياناتهم وثقافاتهم واللغات التي يتحدثونها والبيئة التي يعيشون فيها.
٦. تختلف الفواكه اختلافاً كبيرة في اللون و الشكل و الطعم. ومع ذلك، فهي كلها مفيدة لصحتنا. كما أنها غنية بالنترات الغذائية التي قد تبين أنها تقلل من ضغط الدم وتقلل من تصلب الشرايين وتحسن وظيفة الخلايا الموجودة بالأوعية الدموية.

2. Translate into English:

1. True friendship dictates (requires) that friends cooperate and share adversity (hardships) before delights. There is a wise saying which says, "A friend in need is a friend indeed." It means that you find the real friend supporting you at the hardest times.
2. States should issue strict laws to prevent the penetration (hacking) of Internet sites to maintain people's privacy, secrets and the safety of their personal life details, which guarantees the availability (existence) of psychological stability and social peace.
3. The individual in different situations needs some kind of deep thinking, good planning, time organization and being characterized with the qualities of positivity, optimism about the future and neutrality in judging the past and its crises.
4. All members of society must participate in the current processes of social and economic reform, which the government has adopted as a part of a comprehensive development plan aiming at making shift in the country's condition and a change in its course towards the best for all citizens.
5. Northeast Japan has been subjected to several violent earthquakes that were about to lead to a terrifying nuclear catastrophe. Usually natural disasters cause disastrous consequences which some countries can withstand while others can't do so.
6. Many people oppose the use of animals in scientific experiments, as they have rights as human. However, some people own up to the legality of doing so depending on the principle that humans' life is far more important than the life of animals.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. didn't send	2	b. confused	11	d. graduating	12	c. makes	21	d) had done	22	c. short
3	b. had spent	4	c. attachment	13	c) took	14	b. confusing	23	d. had	24	c. graduates
5	b. ate	6	a. old-fashioned	15	c. hadn't flown	16	d. respected	25	c. showed	26	c. typing
7	a. was looking	8	c. established	17	d. until	18	d. power	27	d. was cooking	28	d. style

9	b. During	10	c. break	19	b) had got	20	c. produces	29	a. respect	30	c. hadn't finished

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d. Darwish composed the national anthem by himself.	4	d. When he developed national music.
2	d. his fame was widespread.	5	a. Darwish had a very good music teacher at school.
3	a. Al-Mosuli	6	c. finally

7	In 1915
8	due to his close ties with leaders of the national movement for independence early in the century, like Saad Zaghlul and Mustafa Kamel.
9	Because he had always been aware that genuine art should be derived from real life. He clearly expressed the feelings and aspirations of the people and events of his time in his songs and music.
10	Yes, I think that Egypt has great musical composers at the current time like : Omar Khayrat , Mona Ghoneim and Sherif Mohie El Din.

Unit (2)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	b. semicircle	2	d. politics	51	d. worthwhile	52	a. layer
3	b. set up	4	a. graduated	53	a. spoil	54	c. silenced
5	c. events	6	b. awards	55	d. inspired	56	b. motherly
7	a. including	8	c. lectured	57	c. successful	58	d. discussion
9	a. aged	10	d. fatherly	59	a. warm	60	b. honour
11	a. layers	12	c. spoil	61	b. break	62	a. design
13	b. silence	14	d. discipline	63	c. which	64	a. difficult
15	c. influential	16	b. silence	65	c. fresh	66	d. earn
17	c. summarize	18	b. disciplines	67	a. come	68	a. encouraged
19	c. by	20	c. culture	69	a. planned	70	c. won
21	b. influenced	22	d. into	71	d. aged	72	a. gave
23	a. events	24	b. including	73	b. association	74	b. influence
25	a. up	26	c. move around	75	d. discipline	76	b. layer
27	a. realized	28	b. qualities	77	c. silence	78	c. spoil
29	b. discipline	30	b. achieve	79	c. association	80	a. ministry
31	a. layers	32	d. silence	81	a. importance	82	d. cultural
33	c. ache	34	d. demand	83	d. influenced	84	c. lectures
35	b. chatted	36	a. communicate	85	a. influential	86	b. confidence
37	b. spoil	38	c. dig	87	b. important	88	a. difference
39	d. Always	40	a. strict	89	c. intelligence	90	c. semicircle
41	a. part	42	c. especially	91	a. Discipline	92	d. responsible
43	d. disciplined	44	c. responsible	93	a. ache	94	d. chat
45	d. reward	46	b. graduates	95	a. break	96	c. faced
47	d. sensible	48	d. influential	97	a. demanded	98	b. plan
49	a. experience	50	b. dig	99	c. contact	100	d. aged

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. have known	2	a. hasn't seen	51	a. hasn't been painted	52	b. for
3	c. since	4	b. have risen	53	b. wrote	54	b. has found
5	b. been to	6	c. have not heard	55	d. have ever watched	56	b. been repaired
7	d. for	8	d. have been learning	57	b. have lost	58	a. has worked
9	c. haven't met	10	b. haven't decided	59	d. has taken	60	d. hasn't visited
11	d. since	12	b. since	61	d. have never flown	62	a. Have you ever

13	c. 've had	14	d. since	63	c. have lived	64	c. went
15	a. never failed	16	b. don't read	65	b. has just left	66	b. ever tried
17	c. are wasting	18	c. have left	67	c. started	68	c. has hurt
19	b. since	20	c. appeared	69	d. has eaten	70	b. left
21	d. recently	22	b. have revised	71	d. has just had	72	c. has never flown
23	c. have been built	24	a. has built	73	a. have you studied	74	c. have you lived
25	c. has won	26	b. have cooked	75	b. became	76	b. have influenced
27	b. before	28	a. has had	77	c. met	78	c. ever
29	c. yet	30	d. worked	79	a. have lost	80	b. have had
31	b. started living	32	a. yet	81	b. left	82	a. never
33	b. has taken	34	a. has just arrived	83	c. has lived	84	a. has gone
35	d. since	36	a. since	85	d. have been	86	b. began
37	b. visited	38	a. have been	87	a. has ever happened	88	a. haven't met
39	c. went	40	d. have you been doing	89	a. yet	90	b. for
41	c. have worked	42	d. have taken	91	c. has hurt	92	a. has studied
43	b. never	44	c. already	93	b. for	94	c. never eaten
45	b. already	46	b. haven't seen	95	b. She's	96	a. haven't received
47	d. haven't heard	48	d. has been	97	a. have lived	98	b. have lost
49	c. has set	50	c. lived	99	d. yet	100	a. have you lived

Exercises for the Toppers

1	d. go	2	b. like	3	d. took	4	c. in a fatherly way	5	a. has received
6	a. for	7	a. in	8	c. no word	9	d. wrote	10	a. profession

General Exercises on Unit (2)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. يعتبر التعليم حجر الأساس في تحقيق أي تقدم في أي دوله (أمه). ولذلك ، فقد أولي اهتمام كبير لهذا الأمر في مصر كما تم مؤخرا تبني نظام تعليمي جديد.
٢. قد شيدت مؤخرا مدارس حديثة كما يتم إجراء دورات تدريبيه للمعلمين علي نطاق واسع بهدف تطوير العملية التعليمية ورفع كفاءة المدرسين وتعزيز (تقوية) أداؤهم.
٣. ينبغي أن يبدي أفراد المجتمع احتراما كبيرا لجميع أولئك الذين نالوا (حظوا بـ) شرف أن يطلق عليهم لقب" معلم " فالمعلمون هم أهم أفراد المجتمع وهم يهيئون الأطفال ليصبحوا مواطنين صالحين في عالمنا ويحثونهم (يدفعونهم) نحو الأداء الجيد والنجاح في الحياة.
٤. المعلم الجيد ينبغي أن يكون طبيعي ، و جاد ومسؤول و ودود وصارم مع الطلاب. في الحقيقة يقوم المعلومن بأهم وظيفة في العالم فهؤلاء الذين لديهم تأثير كبير على أطفال المجتمع لديهم القدرة على تغيير الحياة.
٥. يمكن تصنيف المنتجات الزراعية الرئيسية إلى أطعمه وألياف و وقود ومواد الخام. والانتاج الزراعي هو استخدام النباتات الزراعية والحيوانات لانتاج منتجات تساهم في دوام أو تحسين حياة البشر.
٦. تدعو جميع الأديان السماوية إلى السلام والمحبة والاحترام والتسامح والرحمة والتعاون والأخوة والتعايش السلمي بين مختلف الأمم والشعوب.

2. Translate into English:

1. The ongoing meetings between Arab leaders are proof of the desire of the Arab States to cooperate seriously and their renewed intention to set up a strong Arab unity in different political, economic and social fields.
2. Everyone in our society has to take part in bearing the responsibility to overcome our economic, social and environmental problems. The government can't alone face all challenges, barriers and hardships without the cooperation of the people with it.
3. We must respect scientists, men of letters, and writers for the dignified ideas they give us, which contribute to facilitating life matters and planning for a better future for the coming generations.
4. Teaching is a noble (sublime) profession that is respected by all in society because of its great impact (effect / influence) on the generations and their culture and the big change it makes in their habits, behaviors and their ways of thinking, management and planning.
5. We must meet the challenges of the twenty-first century, the beginning of which has been accompanied by an accelerating revolution in information and communication technologies, which created an intense competition between all countries to achieve excellence and preceding on earth and in space alike.
6. At the beginning of history, our ancestors founded the first central State and organized their lives on the banks of the Nile. Egypt was the first country in the world to set up an organized government of sections and department, each of which has a role and a specialization.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. have known	2	c. confidence	11	c. has just won	12	b. serious	21	c. have just decided	22	a. lecture
3	a. last	4	b. including	13	b. have faced	14	c. influential	23	c. has gone	24	d. warm
5	b. saw	6	a. spoil	15	b. 've written	16	d. strict	25	b. gave	26	a. sensitive
7	a. hasn't been	8	c. with	17	c. have run	18	c. Whatever	27	a. has got	28	b. to
9	c. have been	10	a. Ministry	19	b. started	20	a. importance	29	a. has broken	30	a. awards

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	a. was in search of divine qualities.	4	a. medication
2	c. protested	5	d. He defended Indian rights.
3	d. The life and work of a great man.	6	a. injustice

7	yield
8	He has learned that truth is a condition of being, not a quality outside of oneself or a moral acquisition, which is of the very essence of the divine in man.
9	deceit and falsehood all around him
10	His family suggested his going to England to study law.

Unit (3)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	a. appreciate	2	d. suit	51	d. personal	52	c. As well as
3	d. admire	4	b. encouraging	53	d. afford	54	a. soloist
5	a. encourage	6	b. charge	55	a. for	56	d. culture
7	a. effective	8	c. in	57	c. was awarded	58	b. Using
9	b. into	10	b. missed	59	a. argued for	60	b. penname
11	d. with	12	c. rights	61	a. respected	62	b. took up
13	b. licence	14	c. suitability	63	b. improve	64	b. assistant
15	b. relevant	16	c. improve	65	a. introduced	66	a. appreciate
17	b. learned	18	a. awarded	67	b. argue	68	d. award
19	c. employed	20	d. positive	69	a. career	70	b. licence
21	c. up	22	b. appreciative	71	d. Nursing	72	a. solo
23	a. respectful	24	b. respected	73	d. have	74	b. received
25	c. appreciatively	26	d. govern	75	a. bought	76	d. travelling
27	a. role	28	d. solo	77	d. becoming	78	b. awarded
29	c. licence	30	d. profession	79	d. positive	80	d. role
31	a. aviation	32	d. inspector	81	b. appreciate	82	a. government
33	c. staff	34	c. appreciated	83	d. positively	84	a. award
35	b. responsible	36	c. by	85	a. appreciatively	86	a. solo
37	c. made	38	a. respect	87	d. licence	88	a. career
39	b. strength	40	c. qualification	89	c. suitable	90	a. director
41	b. inspire	42	d. after	91	a. charge	92	a. nursing
43	c. detail	44	a. discuss	93	c. impressive	94	d. respected
45	b. brave	46	b. associated	95	a. appreciative	96	b. respectful
47	c. encouraging	48	d. remembered	97	c. respectable	98	a. governed
49	c. licensed	50	a. taught	99	d. grade	100	c. to

Exercises on Grammar

1	c. whose	2	c. whose	57	d. I lent	58	c. what
3	d. sitting	4	a. I gave you	59	d. which	60	d. we use
5	c. what	6	c. what	61	c. whom	62	c. which
7	d. who	8	a. who appeared	63	b. which	64	a. at which
9	a. which	10	c. whose	65	d. whose	66	d. no word
11	a. which	12	b. whom I should speak	67	a. who	68	c. It is
13	d. which	14	b. whose	69	b. which	70	d. who



15	a. whose	16	b. which	71	b. which	72	b. which
17	b. whose	18	d. which	73	c. whom	74	c. which
19	c. whose	20	b. which	75	a. when	76	c. at which
21	c. made	22	a. where	77	d. in which	78	b. whose
23	b. whose	24	d. I lent	79	b. for	80	a. whose
25	a. written	26	a. where	81	d. which	82	a. which
27	a. why	28	b. passing	83	b. which	84	b. who
29	d. whose	30	b. where	85	c. where	86	a. for which
31	c. whose	32	a. in which	87	a. where	88	d. whose
33	c. who	34	b. which	89	b. whose	90	d. we stayed in
35	a. where	36	a. which	91	a. where	92	b. which
37	b. whose	38	c. whose	93	d. whose	94	c. what
39	a. where	40	b. whose	95	d. which	96	b. that
41	d. which	42	c. on which	97	b. which	98	c. where
43	b. whose	44	a. what	99	b. when	100	a. at which
45	d. on which	46	b. who	101	d. I can trust	102	a. who
47	c. who	48	b. when	103	d. what	104	d. whose
49	c. made	50	d. what	105	d. when	106	c. in which
51	c. in whose	52	b. which	107	d. in which	108	d. to which
53	b. which	54	c. I had lost	109	b. at which	110	b. for which
55	c. whom	56	d. which				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. which	2	c. responsible	3	d. used	4	a. start	5	a. that
6	b. directs	7	b. I work for	8	c. terrific	9	d. no word	10	b. have

General Exercises on Unit (3)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. علينا أن نحقق (انجاز) أشياء في حياتنا علي الرغم من الصعوبات والتحديات الكبيرة التي قد نواجهها من حين لآخر. فالنجاح في مثل تلك الظروف الصعبة له مذاقه وطبيعته الخاصة.
٢. يجب أن تكون دائما ايجابياً. ينبغي أن يكون لك دائما دور تلعبه من أجل بلدك. فالتوجه الايجابي يساعدك على أن تواكب بسهولة شئون الحياة اليومية ويجلب التفاؤل في الحياة ويجعل من السهل أن تتجنب المخاوف والتفكير السلبي.
٣. نحن، مسلمين ومسيحيين، جميعنا مصريين لذلك ينبغي لنا أن نتحد لحماية بلدنا. وعلينا أن نضع في الاعتبار أن الفتنة الطائفية تؤدي الى الكراهية وعدم الاستقرار والاضطراب.
٤. لديك الحق في التعبير عن رأيك بحريه ولكن لا تستخدم أبدا العنف ضد الذين يعارضونك. عليك أن تتقبل الاختلافات في شخصيات الآخرين وطبيعتهم ومهاراتهم وأرائهم وتفكيرهم وتوجهاتهم.
٥. يُعد التلفزيون وسيله هامه للإرشاد والتعليم و التسلية. لقد أصبحت إدمانا في العصر الحديث لذا ينبغي استخدامه بطريقة حكيمة وحريصة.
٦. تعلم اللغة يساعدك إذا قررت الانتقال إلى بلد آخر. ويمكن أيضا ان تساعدك علي التواصل مع الأجانب علي شبكه الإنترنت.

2. Translate into English:

1. We must reject (renounce) our political disagreements and disputes; we should all unite for the benefit of the nation and realize that the only way to go ahead towards a brilliant future for this country is for us to cooperate and work together in a friendly and faithful way for the sake of the rise of our motherland.
2. The cultivation of the desert and the building of new cities develop the national economy and solve many social problems. Therefore, it is a must to rethink of the population distribution of Egypt and persuade youth to move to the new societies to construct it and set up projects there.
3. War has never been and will never be a way to resolve disputes. War lead to nothing but destruction and subversion which need several years to be cured.
4. It is necessary to build a strong generation who are aware of the problems of his country and how to solve them and who have the qualities of perseverance, patience, endurance, courage and boldness.
5. Appling the foundations and rules of social justice shall be regarded as the basic condition for achieving peace and stability and spreading love, friendliness and affability between all people.
6. There are no longer restrictions on women's access to the highest positions in our current age. The way of equality between the two genders has gone ahead but there are some matters which still need more discussion and settlement so that we can reach the real equality.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c) where	2	b) inspire	11	b) when	12	d) effective	21	d) in which	22	b) associated
3	d) that	4	c) fitness	13	a) who were	14	b) permission	23	c) for which	24	c) risked
5	c) passing	6	d) after	15	c) It was	16	a) pioneering	25	c) with which	26	c) hygiene

7	b) when	8	c) detail	17	c) I saw	18	b) brave	27	d) written	28	d) achievements
9	c) who	10	a) discuss	19	d) made	20	c) mission	29	b) in which	30	d) spread

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	b. Students spend a lot of time with them.	4	b. followed by students.
2	c. teach a curriculum different from the state's.	5	b. This weakens learning.
3	a. Teachers' actions.	6	a. imitate

7	Teachers teach in many ways including lectures, small group activities and hands-on learning activities.
8	Yes, of course. Because students spend a great deal of time with their teacher and therefore, the teacher becomes a role model to them.
9	Teachers are there not only to teach the children, but also to love and care for them.
10	Teachers' role in the lives of the students.

Unit (4)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. fellow	2	d. depends on	51	b. nest	52	c. faint
3	c. vain	4	b. missed	53	b. aching	54	d. challenging
5	a. moving	6	d. toil	55	a. ease	56	b. fellows
7	a. rhyme	8	c. break	57	d. unconscious	58	b. despair
9	d. challenging	10	a. playing	59	a. fellow	60	c. verse
11	b. published	12	c. poem	61	b. raw	62	c. emotions
13	d. shine	14	c. asleep	63	d. lightens	64	c. summarize
15	a. along	16	c. awake	65	a. burden	66	c. message
17	a. heart	18	d. break	67	c. Angle worm	68	c. fined
19	b. broke	20	c. break	69	d. sounds	70	b. star
21	a. difficult	22	b. publisher	71	a. unhappy	72	d. have
23	d. Alive	24	c. broke	73	d. feel	74	a. living
25	c. heart	26	d. a promise	75	c. married	76	c. instead of
27	b. rules	28	a. to	77	c. accepted	78	a. stealing
29	c. to	30	b. alive	79	d. robbed	80	c. missed
31	a. poets	32	a. adult	81	b. ache	82	a. publisher
33	d. spent	34	a. instead	83	b. alive	84	a. broke
35	b. until	36	c. is called	85	b. aching	86	c. vain
37	c. moving	38	a. vain	87	d. asleep	88	d. awake
39	a. challenging	40	a. moving	89	a. broke	90	d. break
41	d. robin	42	c. Fainting	91	a. faint	92	a. ease
43	d. paraphrase	44	c. ease	93	a. moving	94	c. challenging
45	c. paraphrase	46	b. summarize	95	c. law	96	c. record
47	d. in vain	48	b. promise	97	b. ashore	98	a. along
49	d. robins	50	a. eased	99	c. alive	100	d. along

اختبر نفسك على الفرق (every) و (each)

1	d. Each of	2	d. each	9	d. each	10	b. each	17	d. Each
3	d. each	4	a. Each	11	c. Each	12	b. Each	18	c. Each of
5	d. every	6	c. Each of	13	a. each	14	a. every	19	b. They each
7	d. Each of	8	a. each	15	a. each	16	d. Everyone of	20	a. each of them



Exercises on Grammar

1	c. either	2	b. Each	51	a. every	52	a. each
3	c. both didn't speak	4	a. else	53	b. either	54	a. are
5	c. both	6	d. were	55	d. half	56	a. half a
7	c. all	8	d. Each	57	b. Every	58	a. neither
9	d. neither	10	b. Every	59	c. Each	60	b. both
11	b. half	12	b. half	61	b. both	62	c. either
13	c. All	14	b. Neither	63	b. either of	64	d. each
15	a. all	16	b. every	65	d. both	66	d. every
17	a. Both	18	d. All of	67	c. All	68	d. half a
19	c. Both	20	d. neither	69	b. each	70	a. or
21	c. both	22	d. each	71	d. neither are	72	b. both
23	b. Either	24	a. Neither	73	c. every	74	b. either
25	c. half	26	a. either	75	a. either	76	a. neither
27	c. Neither	28	b. All of	77	c. All of	78	b. them both
29	b. all	30	c. Half of	79	d. none of them	80	b. either
31	d. car	32	c. every	81	b. was	82	d. either
33	a. either	34	b. both	83	d. neither	84	d. either
35	c. all	36	b. each	85	c. each	86	b. Neither
37	c. either	38	a. Each	87	d. All	88	a. every
39	b. All	40	b. neither	89	c. either	90	d. Each
41	a. both	42	d. Neither	91	c. every	92	c. neither
43	a. Half	44	c. wears	93	d. both	94	a. half
45	c. are	46	c. half	95	b. neither	96	d. both
47	b. neither	48	a. both	97	c. Each	98	c. half
49	b. half	50	a. All	99	a. Every	100	c. either

General Exercises on Unit (4)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. ينبغي أن نؤمن بان العلم والإيمان هما أفضل سبيل لتحقيق تقدم الأمم ورفاهيتها. فلولا كلاهما لن تكون لدينا القدرة على تحقيق أى انجازات ملحوظة.
٢. الوقوع فئ تجربة (اجتياز تجربة) والشعور بها أفضل (بكثير) من الحديث أو السماع عنها. لذا من الضروري أن نشجع أطفالنا على تجريب مختلف المواقف للتغلب على الخوف والقلق.
٣. النوم المبكر و الاستيقاظ المبكر يجعلا الإنسان أفضل صحة وأكثر ثراء و ذو حكمة. فأولئك الذين يسهرون هباءا لا يحققون نجاحا ونادرا ما يصلون الى أحلامهم أو يحققون رغباتهم.
٤. تبذل وزاره الشؤون البيئية جهودا كبيره علي الصعيدين الإقليمي والدولي لحماية البيئة البحرية. كما أنها تتأكد أن القوانين البيئية مفعلة.
٥. الزراعة هي واحده من أقدم الصناعات في العالم. بدأت تتطور منذ حوالي ١١٠٠٠ سنه في الشرق الأوسط. وحاليا يعتمد الناس عليها بشكل أساسي للانتاج والبقاء.
٦. واحده من أعظم المقولات لديكنز وهى، "لا يوجد إنسان ليس له فائدة في هذا العالم مادمنا نخفف من أعباء بعضنا البعض. في الحقيقة أولئك الذين يساعدون الآخرين تكون حياتهم ذات معنى في حين أن من لا يفعلون يحصلون علي النوع المضاد من الحياة.

2. Translate into English:

1. Good citizens are always ready to serve their country, defend it and die for it. They are productive more than consumptive, constructive not destructive and they are innovative and inventive.
2. The way in which parents raise their children affects their future lives. The family is the first vessel in which a child's personality, actions, behaviors and way of judgment over different matters and issues are formed.
3. We must respect (the old) adults and follow their advice because they have a great experience in life. However increased is youth's power, they will still be in great need of the direction of the elders to achieve success and progress in life.
4. People who have weak personalities cannot make decisive and effective decisions while those with strong personalities take more effective decisions which contribute to changing their lives and the lives of those around them towards the better and help to solve problems, overcome obstacles and face challenges.
5. The purpose of most advertisements is to sell products or services and manufacturers advertise their products in order to persuade consumers to buy them. In fact, these advertisements have a big effect in making people buy a product more than another.
6. Drug addiction among adolescents has become a serious problem in many developed and underdeveloped countries and therefore conferences are being held to find a radical solution to this problem which creates a lazy and unconscious generation incapable of innovation, production or making change.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	d. either	2	a) vain	11	a. every	12	c) less painful	21	b. both	22	b) breaks
3	b. neither	4	d) asleep	13	c. a kilometre	14	a) moving	23	c. each	24	b) nest
5	c. each	6	b) paraphrase	15	b. either	16	d) promise	25	b. neither	26	c) ahead
7	c. either	8	c) alive	17	c. all	18	c) faint	27	d. All	28	c) faint
9	b. each	10	b) touching	19	b. All	20	a) message	29	d. half a	30	c) ahead

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c. There are fewer bats in the world than there used to be.	4	c. becoming extinct.
2	b. An animal that eats other animals.	5	d. insecticides
3	a. Antarctica	6	c. An animal that feeds and moves around at night.

7	No, they do not. As the bat takes only a little blood.
8	1- Reducing pesticides that poison the pests that bats eat, promoting natural bat habitats, 2- Protecting water quality, 3- avoiding disturbing bats 4- safely removing or excluding bats from an area.
9	Bats are popular with farmers because A single little brown bat can catch around 1,200 insects in one hour and in many places farmers rely on bats to reduce the amount of chemical pesticides needed to keep insects from damaging their crops. Bats are popular with farmers because Vampire bats from South America eat blood can spread disease and are unpopular with farmers.
10	Echolocation is rather like radar: the bat makes a high-frequency sound and then listens for the echo to bounce off objects in front of it. It is then able to form a picture in its brain of the surrounding area and can avoid *predators*, fly around objects and find and catch food in total darkness.

Unit (5)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	a. firefighters	2	b. quantity	59	a. Accounts	60	b. deadline
3	d. deadline	4	d. on	61	c. sociable	62	a. Regular
5	b. freelance	6	d. freelance	63	b. Stress	64	c. stressful
7	c. Voluntary	8	d. quality	65	d. task	66	c. limit
9	a. separate	10	a. freelance	67	b. Lack	68	c. off
11	b. doing	12	c. regular	69	d. stress	70	d. voluntary
13	d. make	14	d. on	71	c. includes	72	a. purpose
15	c. take	16	b. do	73	b. responsible	74	c. normal
17	a. admire	18	a. finish	75	c. with	76	c. to make
19	b. sociable	20	c. felt	77	a. went	78	c. won
21	d. balance	22	c. stress	79	d. on	80	b. recipe
23	b. lack	24	a. exhausted	81	c. on	82	d. in
25	a. make	26	b. organization	83	b. health	84	c. on
27	b. comfortably	28	c. separate	85	b. to get	86	b. Wherever
29	c. balance	30	b. quality	87	a. holds	88	b. flexible
31	a. rest	32	b. off	89	c. contact	90	b. interrupt
33	d. freelance	34	c. client	91	a. make	92	a. doing
35	d. separate	36	a. Balance	93	d. get	94	b. available
37	c. on	38	d. do	95	a. Remind	96	d. accounts
39	d. make	40	c. suffer	97	b. regular	98	a. deadline
41	b. exercise	42	b. freelance	99	a. client	100	a. organization
43	b. take on	44	d. sociable	101	b. make	102	d. get
45	d. off	46	d. make	103	d. did	104	a. get
47	a. did	48	d. separated	105	. stressful	106	a. suffers
49	a. balance	50	c. task	107	b. lack	108	a. felt
51	d. limit	52	d. training	109	c. at	110	b. of



53	c. from	54	c. for	111	a. from	112	c. off
55	b. off	56	b. remind	113	c. on	114	a. suffers
57	a. clients	58	b. regular				

اختبر نفسك على الفرق بين (so) و(such):

1	d. so much	2	d. so exciting a match	9	b. a lot of	10	b. so	17	d. boring a film
3	d. such a	4	c. such	11	d. such a	12	b. such	18	c. so much
5	a. such	6	d. such a	13	a. such a	14	b. such	19	d. so helpful a girl
7	b. so boring a film	8	c. so	15	d. so	16	d. so exciting a match	20	c. so well

Exercises on Grammar

1	d. so	2	a. so	51	b. warm enough	52	d. too high
3	b. hard enough	4	d. hard enough	53	d. so nice	54	d. such a
5	d. such a	6	c. such	55	c. clever enough	56	d. too
7	b. such	8	a. such	57	d. such a long	58	b. big enough
9	a. too	10	a. so	59	d. too long	60	d. such an old
11	b. warm enough	12	d. too busy	61	a. too dangerous	62	b. not big enough
13	a. too expensive	14	c. such	63	a. so intelligent	64	a. too hot
15	a. rich enough	16	c. too hot	65	d. so	66	b. not cold enough
17	d. strong enough	18	b. too	67	b. so long	68	c. tall enough
19	b. such an	20	b. so fascinated	69	b. so expensive	70	b. that
21	a. too busy	22	b. enough	71	d. too	72	b. too
23	d. such	24	a. experienced enough	73	c. such	74	d. such an
25	c. such	26	d. carry	75	c. so many	76	c. a friendly
27	d. such a	28	d. too	77	a. nice enough	78	b. so powerful
29	c. so cold	30	a. too old	79	c. so famous	80	b. well enough
31	b. old enough	32	c. such an	81	c. so funny	82	c. calm enough
33	b. enough	34	b. so difficult,	83	a. such a dangerous	84	c. such
35	a. so busy	36	c. to buy	85	b. such an	86	d. much too
37	d. too slowly	38	c. such a strong	87	a. too	88	c. big enough
39	c. so interesting	40	a. too big	89	b. such a	90	c. so
41	c. so easy	42	d. too	91	b. enough	92	d. too
43	c. so careful	44	d. so	93	b. enough	94	b. such
45	b. such	46	b. so	95	b. dark enough	96	d. such a long
47	b. too difficult	48	d. too difficult	97	c. so slowly	98	b. enough
49	d. so good	50	c. so hot	99	a. too hot	100	b. too

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. was the mountain	2	c. your own	3	b. very	4	d. sociable	5	c. to be worn
6	a. day-off	7	d. such a lot of	8	c. what	9	d. old enough	10	d. no word

General Exercises on Unit (5)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. المشكلة في كونك عامل مستقل هو انك لا تحصل دائما علي عمل بشكل منتظم. فليس هناك عمل مضمون في العمل الحر فالعمل يأتي في شكل مشروعات مختلفة تحصل عليها من عميل واحد أو عديد من العملاء.

٢. كثير من الناس يجدون صعوبة في تحقيق التوازن بين عملهم ووقت فراغهم على نحو صحيح. التوازن الجيد بين العمل والحياة له تأثيرات ايجابية عديدة تتضمن تقليل التوتر وتقليل خطورة الانهاك (الاحتراق) واحساس كبير بالسلامة وهذا لا يفيد فقط الموظفين انما أصحاب الأعمال كذلك.

٣. المثابرة هي صفة تنتشر بشكل شائع بين الناس الذين يصنفون كأبطال لأنهم أكثر قدرة على تحويل الأحداث السلبية إلى ايجابية وتحويل المواقف التشاؤمية الي مواقف تفاؤلية.

٤. يشكل العنف والجريمة جزءا أساسيا من بعض المسلسلات والأفلام اليومية. ولديهم تأثير سلبي على نفسية الناس مما يحتم السيطرة على ما يشاهده الناس.

٥. يقع الشباب أحيانا في العادات السيئة مثل تعاطي المخدرات التي تضعف شخصيتهم وتفسد سلوكهم ويعيق تقدمهم في الحياة لذا ينبغي محاربة الادمان بشدة.

٦. يهتم الناس في معظم البلدان بحفظ البيئة للأجيال المقبلة والحفاظ على بيئة نظيفة هي مسئولية تقع على كاهل كلا من المسئولين والأفراد.

2. Translate into English:

1. It is very important to separate your working life from your personal life and your caring for yourself and your family. Organizing time and distributing it between work and life is a very important matter.
2. The human soul bears among its sides tendencies for good and evil that are always struggling (in conflict). It is the duty of the conscious human, who is looking forward to a sound personality which is able to deal seriously with different situations, to defeat the evil inside himself and regulate and modify his behaviours all the time.
3. Many people suffer from stress and depression due to the speed and pressures of modern life. So taking regular breaks between work sessions is a necessary matter to keep the safety of the body and the spirit. The human is not a machine which works mechanically, but an integrated entity of a body, a mind and feelings.
4. The atmosphere inside the room was so hot that I lost the ability to breathe. Therefore I asked some people to go out to give a chance for all to breathe in a sound way to avoid suffocation or death.
5. The story is so great that I can't put it down (aside) and I intend to borrow a collection of stories by the same writer from the school library so that I can read them during the next mid-year holiday.
6. Exercise helps to build a strong body and a sound, waking and conscious mind and teach young people cooperation, unity, team work and strong will (willpower), self-confidence, self-reliance and the value of helping others and working for common goals.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	d. too	2	a) normal	11	d. to read	12	a) task	21	c. enough	22	c) training
3	d. so	4	a) on	13	a. clever enough	14	b) stress	23	d. so	24	a) deadline
5	c. so tired that	6	b) consumers	15	b. too	16	b) ambitious	25	a. such a	26	b) client
7	b. too short	8	b) separated	17	d. such	18	c) confidence	27	a. too	28	c) lack
9	d. too weak	10	c) off	19	c. so	20	b) exhausted	29	b. not tall enough	30	a) limit

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	a. cooperative	4	b. How essential a family is.
2	a. ready to help others	5	b. virtues
3	b. implanted	6	b. different

7	The process of socialization starts in the family and this prepares the child for a world outside his home. It not only enables him to identify himself as an individual but also prepares him to be an ideal citizen.
8	Qualities of tolerance and sacrifice are also instilled within the family. The younger generation may not agree with the ideas of the elders in the family, but they still accommodate their viewpoints, opinions and beliefs.
9	Loyalty, cooperation, altruism, self-control, and sympathy.
10	No, they don't. Family values are a set of unwritten rules and codes that creates and helps build our perception, vision towards society and many things that we face in our day to day life.

Unit (6)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	b. system	2	b. mission	61	b. tasteless	62	b. space walk
3	d. launched	4	d. leaked	63	d. how	64	b. did
5	a. anniversary	6	a. build	65	d. passwords	66	a. ordinary
7	a. anniversary	8	d. walk	67	c. mission	68	b. shuttle
9	c. launch	10	b. gravity	69	b. working	70	b. properly
11	b. weightless	12	a. mission	71	c. others	72	a. serious
13	a. distance	14	a. queuing	73	d. have	74	c. with
15	b. leak	16	b. missions	75	a. fun	76	c. tank
17	a. launch	18	b. space	77	b. around	78	a. distant
19	b. anniversary	20	b. Doing	79	d. amazing	80	c. compares
21	c. myself	22	c. examined	81	c. for	82	a. trained
23	a. exploration	24	c. invasion	83	d. for	84	d. station
25	c. side effects	26	a. examined	85	b. take	86	a. particularly
27	d. space	28	d. launches	87	b. control	88	a. fall
29	c. reach	30	b. anniversary	89	b. leak	90	d. weightless
31	a. leak	32	a. examined	91	b. anniversary	92	a. giant
33	b. mission	34	c. spin	93	c. Gravity	94	c. hopeful
35	d. useless	36	d. do	95	c. representative	96	c. side
37	c. exploration	38	b. hopeful	97	d. spin	98	a. fearless



39	a. tasteless	40	a. reason for	99	d. useful	100	d. painful
41	b. orbit	42	c. distance	101	c. useless	102	b. hopeful
43	c. conversation	44	c. landed	103	c. helpful	104	d. powerful
45	a. launch	46	b. Horrible	105	d. hopeful	106	c. leak
47	a. homeless	48	b. powerful	107	c. repair	108	d. secret
49	b. weightless	50	c. examined	109	b. system	110	b. missions
51	b. launch	52	a. reach	111	c. reach	112	b. reached
53	b. reach	54	c. spin	113	a. reach	114	c. towards
55	b. Tourism	56	c. Astronauts	115	a. gravity	116	d. anniversary
57	c. attached	58	c. system	117	a. distance	118	d. weightless
59	a. mission	60	c. Distance	119	a. by	120	a. after

Test yourself

1	a. causes	2	a. are being wasted	5	d. are designed
3	c. is being repaired	4	c. saw	6	b. be arrested

Test yourself

1	d. is still thought	2	a. is always reduced

Test yourself

1	c. were allowed	2	b. be laughed	3	a. allowed	4	b. to smoke

Test yourself

1	a. to keep	2	a. stay

Test yourself

1	c. get	2	d. got	3	a. was	4	c. get

Test yourself

1	b. was	2	a. Are
3	d. be replaced	4	a. arrested
5	c. Who		

Test yourself

1	c. rises	2	c. disappear
3	a. leaves	4	d. attracts

Exercises on Grammar

1	c. be discussed	2	b. is to be revised	51	c. are given	52	a. will be told
3	c. will have been finished	4	c. likes	53	a. be cooked	54	d. will be shown
5	d. be teased	6	a. are asked	55	a. to be built	56	b. to be
7	c. by	8	c. was broken	57	b. be followed	58	d. be laughed
9	b. was discovered	10	d. will be made	59	d. are caused	60	b. be delivered
11	c. is still thought	12	c. got lost	61	d. be told	62	a. reaches
13	c. is being interviewed	14	c. was built	63	b. supplies	64	c. helps
15	b. are made	16	d. has been written	65	d. produce	66	c. by
17	b. to be repaired	18	d. married	67	d. to be looked	68	c. will be
19	a. was designed	20	c. were scattered	69	d. will be interviewed	70	c. are always taken
21	d. learned	22	b. be used	71	d. be marked	72	a. be built
23	c. is going to	24	d. may be damaged	73	a. will be used	74	d. are being taken
25	d. are taken	26	c. will be discovered	75	b. be built	76	d. will be sent
27	b. will run	28	a. be fed	77	a. is used	78	d. to be repaired

29	a. are taken	30	c. are being made	79	d. is sold	80	a. is spoken
31	d. is sent	32	c. be interviewed	81	c. be written	82	b. be followed
33	b. are sold	34	a. to sail	83	a. be solved	84	a. to be looked
35	b. can be found	36	c. should be followed	85	b. will be marked	86	a. is being baked
37	d. to wait	38	a. have published	87	b. is being shown	88	b. be reduced
39	a. examine	40	a. is removed	89	b. being sold	90	c. are fed
41	a. have been	42	a. is seen	91	c. be cleaned	92	a. are sold
43	d. is being prepared	44	b. could be	93	c. are being developed	94	b. be taken
45	c. be interviewed	46	c. are learnt	95	b. be seen		
47	c. will be decorated	48	a. take				
49	d. being done	50	d. being				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	b. for	2	a. were made	3	a. row	4	c. getting	5	b. researched
6	c. allowed to	7	a. exploring	8	b. comes	9	b. I'd	10	d. is badly

General Exercises on Unit (6)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. في مجال الفضاء ، من المتوقع أن يتم أنشاء مستعمره فضائية منشأه صناعياً تماما هناك. حاليا تقوم مجسات غير محملة بالبشر باستكشاف الكون وراء المجموعة الشمسية وتتواصل مع الأرض على بعد احدي عشر مليون ميلا.

٢. سيشهد المستقبل مزيدا من التطورات في مجال الفضاء حيث أصبح من الممكن تقنيا الآن عمل مشاريع كبيره فيه.

٣. حوادث الطرق تحدث في الغالب عندما يخالف كل من السائقين والمشاة الانظمه المرورية ويموت تقريبا عدد مليون و ٣٥ في المائة من المليون سنويا كنتيجة لحوادث السيارات.

٤. حالياً ، يحاول العلماء تطوير مصادر أخرى للطاقة لتلبيه احتياجاتنا المتزايدة. ومن المتوقع أن مصادر الطاقة غير المتجددة ستنفذ في وقت ما في المستقبل.

٥. إتباع القواعد هو وسيله جيده لضمان السلامة علي الطرق المختلفة. وقد يؤدي الإهمال اثناء العبور إلى عواقب وخيمة من بينها الاصابات القاسية وحالات الوفاة.

٦. ينبغي للمرء ان يجمع بين المعرفة والأخلاق والأدب الجم ليكون ناجحاً في الحياة. تأتي الخبرة بالممارسة المنتظمة والاصرار على تعلم شيء جديد طوال الوقت.

2. Translate into English:

1. Astronauts suffer from dangerous side effects like vomiting, dizziness and lethargy (inactivity) in the early hours of weightlessness so they are trained to live in and adapt to such conditions before they are sent into space.
2. The countryside still retains a lot of fascinating landscapes and fresh air that helps to live properly while the city suffers, as it is used to doing, from a lot of pollution sources which affect people's health negatively and the crowdedness in its streets leads to more pressure, stress and worry.
3. Every individual benefits from space technology in their daily life as many elements and inventions that are making our life easy and comfortable now came originally from space so space exploration is vital.
4. In the near future, space tourism will be realized to which many people will be attracted and it is expected that holidays will be cheaper and available for everyone and that people will be queuing to book tickets for such very exciting holidays.
5. Modern scientific achievements contribute to the expansion of the consciousness of the individual, the development of his mental abilities and urging him to do more innovation, development and thinking.
6. The pressure on the human being affects their performance and his actions towards those around him in different situations and such pressures can lead him to stopping work, production and activity completely, thus lacking the desire for success and achievement.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	d. are passed	2	d. on	11	d. won't be used	12	b. orbiting	21	c. is used	22	b. cost
3	c. be deceived	4	d. on	13	c. be taken	14	b. location	23	d. is spent	24	d. gravity
5	c. is brought	6	c. cheaper	15	a. be read	16	a. representative	25	c. to do	26	d. make
7	a. are being	8	c. stars	17	b. be covered	18	b. frightening	27	c. to be invited	28	d. horrible
9	d. collapsed	10	c. gravity	19	b. are based	20	c. reaches	29	a. is spoken	30	d. make

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d. essential	4	a. throughout the ages.
2	c. predict disasters.	5	c. astronauts
3	a. Countries compete in the field of space travel.	6	c. dependence

7	Rockets were developed that were powerful enough to overcome the force of gravity to reach orbital velocities that could open space to human exploration.
8	Space systems
9	To pick up the satellite signals on their home dish antennas.
10	Future space launch systems will be designed to reduce costs and improve dependability, safety, and reliability.



Unit (7)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	a. survive	2	a. interrupt	57	c. benefits	58	b. foundation
3	b. emergency	4	c. pressure	59	b. programmed	60	d. downside
5	d. interrupt	6	c. cans	61	c. awake	62	b. replace
7	c. save	8	b. exists	63	b. off	64	c. away
9	a. downside	10	b. intelligent	65	a. contact	66	b. wonder
11	c. interrupt	12	d. emergency	67	c. gone	68	a. breathe
13	c. waste	14	a. pressure	69	d. practical	70	a. serious
15	b. Artificial	16	c. survived	71	c. work	72	d. rockets
17	d. controls	18	c. threatened	73	d. to land	74	b. radio
19	b. consultant	20	a. Physics	75	b. fiction	76	c. falls
21	b. to	22	b. wrong	77	b. failed	78	d. horrified
23	b. horrified	24	d. give	79	a. intelligent	80	a. with
25	a. science	26	c. interested	81	a. checked	82	d. with
27	a. develop	28	c. published	83	d. electrician	84	c. archaeologist
29	b. predict	30	c. in	85	d. about	86	c. director
31	c. editor	32	c. as	87	b. radar	88	c. physics
33	c. consultant	34	c. Physics	89	b. horrified	90	b. zero-gravity
35	c. technician	36	b. about	91	b. threatened	92	c. chemist
37	a. interrupt	38	b. Controls	93	b. shocked	94	c. exits
39	b. Zero-gravity	40	a. odyssey	95	d. pressure	96	c. emergency
41	a. politician	42	b. chemistry	97	b. quality	98	c. interruptions
43	d. about to	44	d. consultant	99	c. practical	100	b. wheelchair
45	d. technician	46	a. controls	101	c. remembered	102	d. improve
47	b. interrupt	48	a. emergency	103	b. after	104	b. director
49	d. pressure	50	b. about	105	d. Radar	106	c. foundation
51	a. on	52	c. make	107	b. emergency	108	b. Pressure
53	a. article	54	d. cons	109	b. threaten	110	d. Artificial
55	a. pros	56	a. mark				

Test yourself

1	a. was invented	2	d. had booked

Test yourself

1	b. taken	2	c. came	3	a. survived	4	d. disappeared

Test yourself

1	d. is reported	2	d. was considered	3	b. to have agreed
4	a. to be held	5	d. It is	6	b. He

Test yourself

1	c. being laughed	2	c. being lied	3	b. had been
4	a. been washed	5	c. be tricked	6	d. to be arrested

Test yourself

1	c. put	2	a. washed

Test yourself

1	c. to leave	2	b. to read	3	a. to stop	4	d. reading

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. were the thieves taken	2	c. to be taken	47	b. been made	48	d. had not been made
3	d. shouldn't be treated	4	d. be cancelled	49	a. were photographing	50	b. had been opened
5	a. have been translated	6	a. was solved	51	b. was taken	52	b. be recovered
7	d. has been reported	8	b. to have suffered	53	b. were being checked	54	c. were sent
9	b. is believed	10	c. to have happened	55	d. known	56	c. was killed
11	a. to be	12	c. are used	57	a. has been performed	58	d. had been published
13	c. has been warned	14	c. is being typed	59	a. was asked	60	b. had been built
15	d. to be sent	16	b. were supposed	61	c. was repaired	62	d. was lost
17	c. was used	18	c. is thought	63	b. was sent	64	a. had been
19	b. collapsed	20	c. been questioned	65	c. has been	66	d. was checked
21	b. was told	22	c. was being prepared	67	a. was built	68	a. has been used
23	d. hadn't been expected	24	c. have been received	69	b. was painted	70	a. has been sent
25	b. had been arrested	26	a. was discovered	71	b. has been read	72	c. was watched
27	c. has been stolen	28	b. took	73	a. been cleaned	74	d. being cut
29	a. were made	30	b. had to be checked	75	d. had been	76	d. is used
31	a. written	32	b. mustn't be revealed	77	d. was promised	78	b. was promoted
33	c. had been tidied	34	c. is used	79	d. was	80	d. killed
35	b. learnt	36	d. was invented	81	d. have been suspected	82	d. was destroyed
37	d. was employed	38	a. being	83	a. was seen	84	d. are spoken
39	c. were also	40	b. has been watched	85	b. has been broken	86	b. has won
41	a. was being made	42	d. been sent	87	b. were watched	88	a. was captured
43	b. be seen	44	c. was being prepared	89	b. designed	90	d. to be made
45	d. had been decorated	46	a. was being decorated				



Exercises for the Toppers

1	d. overlooking	2	c. archaeology	3	d. had	4	c. long	5	c. read
6	c. contact	7	a. is being done	8	c. go	9	c. was educated	10	b. are

General Exercises on Unit (7)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. ابدأ يومك عن طريق شرب كوبين من الماء وشرب ما لا يقل عن سته إلى ثمانيه أكواب أخرى خلال بقية اليوم. فان تناول الماء يساعد في الحفاظ على توازن السوائل في الجسم والتي من وظائفها الهضم والامتصاص ونقل العناصر الغذائية.

٢. يتأثر المراهقون تأثراً شديدا بالعنف الذي يُعرض علي التليفزيون ، ولذلك يتعين علي الوالدين مراقبتهم ومراقبة أماكن وجودهم. فالأطفال الذين لديهم مشكلات عاطفية أو سلوكية أو تعليمية أو في التحكم في الدوافع قد يتأثرون بسهولة بالعنف على التلفاز.

٣. آلافات ليست مجرد مصدر إزعاج - إنها يمكن أن تؤثر بشده صحتك وصحة عائلتك. بعض الآفات من الممكن أن تكون عدوانية اذا أحست بأنها مهددة فهي ستحاول بعدوانية أن تلدغك ان أحست أنها هي أو أعشاشها مهددة.

٤. تفخر مصر دائما بعلمائها البارزين لأنهم يبنون عقول الأجيال الجديدة ويصنعون انجازات مميزة في مختلف المجالات العلمية والتي تجعل البلد مزدهر ومتقدم.

٥. أوضح قانون نيوتن للجاذبية سر تحرك الكواكب كما على هذا النحو وهو ينص على أن هناك قوة تجاذب بين أي جسمين في الكون، تتناسب طرديًا مع حاصل ضرب كتلتيهما، وعكسيًا مع مربع المسافة بين مركزيهما.

٦. أن السلام بين الأمم أمر حيوي. وهو يتيح لكل بلد الفرصة لتنفيذ خططه الانمائية. وهو ضروري للحياة البشرية فالبيئة السلمية الآمنة هامة جدا لكل مجتمع لأنها تؤثر علي كل جوانب التنمية الاقتصادية والاجتماعية للبلد.

2. Translate into English:

1. Thanks to the modern means of communication, we are familiar with the current events. We can know what is happening in the farthest place from us a few minutes after it happens or while it happening live.
2. Artificial intelligence is the science that uses computers to perform tasks that require human intelligence. It can process a great number of data which introduces new views for businessmen and helps them to take right and decisive decisions.
3. The Ministry of Tourism has recently succeeded in attracting many tourists and as a result our country's national income has increased and a big number of young people have been employed in the tourist sector which contributed to solving a part of the unemployment crisis which has spread greatly recently.
4. The Government is trying hard to provide the main needs and requirements of the people in by all possible means and this requires increasing production, family planning, setting more development plans and completely supervising carrying them out till the end thus achieving the desired revenues.
5. Many of Naguib Mahfouz's books have been translated into other languages and published in many countries. He is a great and world-famous writer who won several awards including the most important literary prize in the world, the Nobel Prize for literature.
6. Visiting multiple museums is of great importance because they provide us with valuable information in the various branches of human knowledge and increase our culture and realization of some important matters.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. are	2	d. float	11	d. have been destroyed	12	b. threatens	21	c. carries	22	b. pressure
3	d. being invited	4	c. fast	13	d. wish	14	c. cons	23	d. has	24	c. horrified
5	d. was written	6	d. replace	15	c. has sold	16	c. politician	25	a. was built	26	b. about
7	d. isn't known	8	a. showing	17	d. was seen	18	b. breathe	27	a. was being repaired	28	b. give
9	c. to have escaped	10	c. with	19	c. reclaim	20	b. interrupts	29	c. been visited	30	a. consultant

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	b. tragedies	4	a. The girl's father was also on the plane.
2	d. brought together again.	5	a. thick
3	b. actually happened	6	b. someone who doesn't die in an accident.

7	the ending is sad because her mother died in the crash.
8	The descriptions of the forest at night with all the terrifying animal sounds are great.
9	He wanted her to have a happy ending with the rescuers finding other crash survivors, including her mother.
10	Because I saw it at my cousin's house and he said that it was really good.

Unit (8)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. invisible	2	b. install	57	a. installation	58	a. sticks
3	a. result	4	a. grown	59	c. removed	60	c. gain
5	c. invisible	6	c. regularly	61	c. process	62	c. cause
7	a. theories	8	b. result	63	b. install	64	c. mast
9	d. gaining	10	d. win	65	a. invisible	66	d. release
11	c. process	12	a. gain	67	d. stick	68	c. uninjured
13	c. signals	14	b. do	69	b. intolerant	70	b. informal
15	a. limit	16	b. off	71	c. unintelligent	72	c. impatient
17	c. masts	18	d. pass	73	d. link	74	b. illness

19	a. pacemaker	20	b. installed	75	a. mast	76	c. causing
21	d. destination	22	b. carry out	77	c. ill	78	d. link
23	c. removed	24	d. gain	79	b. mast	80	a. towers
25	c. release	26	b. result	81	c. poles	82	a. invisible
27	a. Cancer	28	b. gained	83	d. release	84	b. processed
29	d. chemical	30	c. release	85	c. sounds	86	a. prove
31	a. areas	32	. Researching	87	c. Add	88	b. with
33	d. masts	34	d. for	89	c. removed	90	d. Leaves
35	c. removal	36	a. with	91	c. make	92	c. venom
37	a. inheritance	38	c. around	93	b. effect	94	c. devices
39	b. cells	40	b. extra	95	b. do	96	d. around
41	b. Cancer	42	a. illness	97	d. limit	98	c. through
43	d. link	44	d. signal	99	c. complained	100	a. proof
45	b. process	46	c. gain	101	c. remote	102	c. frequently
47	c. pole	48	a. informal	103	b. make	104	b. produce
49	a. uninjured	50	d. inaccurate	105	d. dried	106	b. weight
51	a. impolite	52	b. cause	107	b. factories	108	a. circulation
53	b. signal	54	c. cancer				
55	d. install	56	b. signaling				

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. cleaned	2	d. changed	47	a. sent	48	c. get
3	a. do	4	d. had her house decorated	49	c. my car serviced	50	c. cooked
5	d. cooked his dinner	6	b. get	51	c. to read	52	c. limit
7	c. have	8	a. make	53	c. typed	54	d. allows
9	b. made	10	d. let	55	d. get	56	d. had
11	b. made	12	c. had it cut	57	d. tidy	58	c. has the plants
13	a. had my car repaired	14	b. have	59	b. had had	60	a. get
15	c. get	16	c. will have it painted	61	d. getting his car	62	a. run
17	d. shortened	18	c. polish them	63	c. to help	64	c. to tidy
19	b. had had my car serviced	20	a. done	65	a. do	66	c. to buy
21	c. Have	22	d. someone fixed it	67	d. have our car washed	68	a. the mechanic look at my car
23	c. had	24	b. getting	69	d. got	70	b. having my car repaired
25	a. used to have my room tided	26	b. need to have this	71	a. checked	72	b. repair his car
27	c. decorated it	28	b. had my hair cut	73	a. repaired	74	c. typed



29	a. do	30	a. checked	75	b. has	76	a. pulled
31	d. get	32	a. get	77	a. decorated by	78	d. didn't have
33	a. having their house painted	34	a. trick	79	b. had	80	b. have it cut
35	c. had	36	c. to limit	81	b. cleaned	82	b. having my homework checked
37	b. installed	38	c. washed the windows	83	c. checked	84	c. painted
39	a. got	40	d. fixed	85	c. it repaired	86	c. painted
41	c. cleaned	42	c. to help	87	c. printed	88	b. had my car
43	c. checked	44	d. prepared it	89	d. his horse checked by	90	d. use
45	b. tested	46	a. to install				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. our car checked	2	a. gained	3	b. had	4	d. about	5	c. restored
6	c. less	7	d. makes	8	a. damage	9	c. always has	10	d. affecting

Exercises on Dialogue, Translation and Writing Skills

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. هناك بعض التدابير البسيطة التي قد تحافظ على صحتك لفترة طويلة كتنظيف أسنانك يوميا وغسل الفاكهة والخضروات قبل تناولها وتغيير ملاءات السرير كل صباح.
٢. تتحمل المرأة العاملة المصرية مسؤوليات كثيرة، وتقسم وقتها بين أعمالها وتنشئه أطفالها. في الحقيقة هن جزء أساسي في المجتمع بدونه ستتلف الكثير من الاشياء وسيكون من الصعب الوصول الى العديد من النتائج.
٣. التعليم هو عمليه يكتسب من خلالها الطفل أو الشخص البالغ المعرفة والخبرة والمهارة والسلوك السليم فهي تزود الفرد بكل المؤهلات الضرورية التي بها يمكنه مواجهة التحديات وصناعة التقدم.
٤. التلقيح هو جزء مهم جدا من دوره حياة أو عمليه تكاثر النبات، والتي ينتج عنها البذور التي سوف تنمو إلى نباتات جديدة.
٥. المواطن الصالح علي استعداد أن يقاتل ويموت من أجل وطنه. وطنية تدفعه إلى بذل قصارى جهده لتحسين نفسه ومجتمعه.
٦. الوظيفة الطبيعية للكلي هو أزاله المخلفات، والتي قد يكون بعضها سامه، من الجسم فهي مصانع يميائية قوية تخلق توازن بين السوائل في الجسم وتطلق هرمونات تنظم ضغط الدم.

2. Translate into English:

1. Doctors have proved that those who do not smoke live longer and healthier lives, so the number of smokers has decreased because of the spreading campaigns through social networking sites which warn people against the disastrous consequences of continuing smoking.
2. Through science, nations live and continue their journey to the future firmly (with firmness) and determination without regression in the face of challenges and dangers. Science is the most powerful weapon in facing ignorance, extremism, terrorism, idleness, subversion and crime.
3. We must all face (confront) rumours with real information for the sake of stability and social safety as spreading rumours brings chaos and contributes to disrupting many life activities.
4. If we want to advance in all fields of life, we must take care of education because it is a means to acquire the skills necessary for the human in his working life and increase his ability to evaluate different matters and situations and behave logically and differentiate between what is right and what is wrong.
5. Establishing many children's libraries is an important step towards enriching children's culture because children libraries play a big role in developing the child's tendencies and characters and satisfy their successive needs and increase their self-confidence.
6. The losses resulting from the wars are so disastrous that it is imperative that all problems be solved peacefully and the constant pursuit to settle disputes as soon as they start and persuading all conflicting groups to leave violence and aggressiveness and adopt constructive dialogue and common cooperation.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	b. had	2	a. have my car checked	11	b. have had	12	d. having her room cleaned	21	c. gained	22	a. caused
3	c. get your photo printed	4	a. had to have	13	d. got	14	c. has	23	c. doing	24	b. remove
5	c. got	6	c. had	15	c. didn't have	16	c. experiment	25	c. about	26	c. invisible
7	a. repaired	8	a. do	17	d. arise	18	c. soil	27	b. device	28	b. release
9	c. wrapped	10	c. have her ears pierced	19	a. existing	20	b. theories	29	c. amount	30	d. water

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c. they thought the warning was not serious.	4	c. hear sounds that human beings cannot sense.
2	b. stoop	5	a. Earthquakes and their dangers.
3	d. cities were warned in time.	6	a. sharp

7	China has suffered some of the world's worst earthquakes.
8	If liquefaction occurs under a building, it may start to lean, tip over, or sink several feet.
9	thousands of lives were saved.
10	The Chinese noted that animals behave strangely before an earthquake.

Unit (9)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. IT	2	a. graded	61	c. gained	62	c. encourages
3	c. established	4	b. children labour	63	c. conscientious	64	d. CV
5	c. appointment	6	a. impression	65	c. established	66	a. product
7	a. ambitious	8	c. conscientious	67	c. Reputation	68	a. candidate
9	d. achievement	10	b. encouraging	69	b. choir	70	d. fluent
11	d. achieved	12	b. sociable	71	c. grade	72	a. sociable
13	c. train	14	c. applicants	73	c. established	74	d. pharmacy
15	d. achieve	16	b. provide	75	b. reputation	76	a. conscientious
17	d. skills	18	a. achieved	77	b. CVs	78	b. assist
19	a. contact	20	d. conscientious	79	d. consult	80	b. qualify
21	d. profession	22	d. degree	81	b. decision	82	d. achieved
23	c. day	24	b. licence	83	c. permitted	84	b. candidate
25	c. do	26	a. day care	85	c. choir	86	c. centre
27	b. Ambitious	28	c. gained	87	a. neighbourhood	88	c. IT
29	d. specializes	30	c. conscientious	89	a. neighbourly	90	a. fluently
31	b. reputation	32	a. apply	91	d. graded	92	b. conscientious
33	b. interested	34	c. contact	93	c. pharmacy	94	c. reputation
35	d. information	36	c. awards	95	b. profession	96	b. on time
37	c. abbreviation	38	a. well-organized	97	d. matter	98	c. contacted
39	a. skills	40	d. trainee	99	c. let	100	c. with
41	d. in	42	b. licence	101	a. grade	102	b. appointments
43	b. experience	44	b. applicant	103	d. department	104	c. high
45	d. pharmacy	46	c. sociable	105	d. requires	106	c. degree
47	b. daycare	48	b. neighbouhood	107	d. make	108	c. on
49	a. applicants	50	d. appointment	109	c. business	110	c. care
51	b. apply	52	d. possess	111	b. scored	112	b. career
53	d. fluent	54	b. grade	113	b. by	114	b. in
55	c. neighbourhood	56	c. Fluency	115	c. made	116	b. graded
57	c. sociable	58	d. established	117	c. Unsociable	118	c. know
59	a. CV	60	c. wonder	119	c. matter	120	d. qualities

Test your understanding

	c. will be		d. am reading		d. had to		c. tomorrow

Test your understanding

1	b. says	2	a. told	3	c. promised
4	c. said	5	c. warned	6	a. said

Test your understanding

1	b. would dismiss	2	b. will leave	3	c. will lend
4	b. was going	5	c. was running	6	c. visited



Exercises on Grammar

1	a. said	2	a. had signed	47	b. aren't	48	a. will
3	d. was crying	4	c. goes	49	c. had been	50	d. would be
5	c. told	6	a. would	51	c. told	52	a. had reached
7	c. could	8	d. was	53	b. is	54	c. would phone
9	d. will be	10	d. are going	55	b. would	56	c. is
11	d. complained	12	b. that day was	57	a. would	58	b. didn't
13	d. admit	14	b. would phone	59	c. that day	60	d. had seen
15	b. was	16	b. would	61	b. would	62	a. suggested
17	c. would help	18	b. will	63	d. had	64	d. would help
19	c. tell	20	b. would	65	a. was	66	c. was
21	a. is reading	22	c. had been	67	b. was reading	68	c. said to
23	b. wouldn't attend	24	d. was going to promote	69	a. is travelling	70	b. would give
25	c. discuss	26	b. will spend	71	a. had been	72	c. was
27	a. had robbed	28	b. is	73	d. would enjoy	74	c. would contact
29	c. had been built	30	d. was doing	75	a. was helping	76	b. was
31	b. am leaving	32	b. said	77	a. had lent	78	d. had played
33	d. didn't take	34	d. should give	79	a. the following week	80	a. is
35	c. had to go	36	b. had	81	a. had waited	82	b. had arrived
37	d. hadn't been told	38	c. was wri	83	a. is hoping	84	c. was
39	d. said	40	d. the following day	85	d. wanted	86	c. would succeed
41	b. tomorrow	42	c. missed	87	d. will win	88	b. are going
43	d. had been stolen	44	c. the day				
45	c. had passed	46	a. had sold				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	d. for	2	b. stealing	3	c. in	4	b. should have	5	a. medical
6	c. formed	7	d. Being	8	a. have	9	c. company	10	b. moves

General Exercises on Unit (9)

1. Translate into Arabic:

١. التعليم غير الكافي يكلف المجتمع كثيراً من حيث الإنفاق العام والجريمة والصحة والنمو الاقتصادي. التعليم الكافي على الجانب الآخر له العديد من الفوائد والمزايا.
٢. المتطلبات الاساسيه لتنمو روحيا ومتابعه وجهتك الحقيقية للتنمية الشخصية هي وجود النزاهة و تحليك بالصدق.
٣. الجامعة هي المكان الذي يواصل فيه كل من الأستاذ والطلاب التعلم والبحث وبها مناخ جيد مناسب للعمل الجماعي والتفاهم المتبادل بين جميع الأفراد.
٤. عندما يواجه الأشخاص ذوو الميول البطولية تهديدا، فانهم يركزون علي الخير الذي قد يكون وليد الموقف ولا يستسلمون أبدا مدركين حقيقة أن كل نشاط به صعوباته الخاصة به.
٥. التعليم حق أساسي للجميع وأساسي لمستقبل اي بلد. وهو عملية اكتساب المعرفة والقيم والمهارات والمعتقدات والعادات الأخلاقية.
٦. المواطن الصالح يتعاون عاده مع مواطنين آخرين لجعل وطنهم مزدهرا وتقدميا وهو دائما مستعد للتضحية بوقته وجهده وحتى حياته لأجل بلده.

2. Translate into English:

1. Success in a particular profession requires the acquisition of a set of hard and special skills that require considerable effort on all levels.
2. Thousands of university graduates suffer from unemployment, so it is necessary to harmonize the requirements of joining colleges with the requirements of the labor market.
3. The Government encourages all forms of investment and productive projects in order to increase the national income of individuals.
4. My friend told me that he always wanted to be an architect because that's the profession he loves so he exerted great effort to achieve his dream.

5. The Arab nation was the scientific, economic and political center of the world, but now it has retreated to the back and we hope that it will go back again to its position.
6. We will be able to promote society only through cooperation, collective action and the rejecting minor conflicts and the disagreements that have no benefit but disruption of work.

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. is	2	b. course	11	c. wouldn't be	12	c) for	21	d. would	22	c) captain
3	b. would be	4	b) leadership	13	b. to send	14	c) applicants	23	c. had enjoyed	24	d) academic
5	b. was thinking	6	d) technical	15	c. would	16	a) Unsociable	25	c. won't	26	c) trainee
7	c. would	8	b) achieved	17	a. will perform	18	c) Pharmacists	27	d. would have to	28	a) daycare
9	b. was	10	d) personal	19	b. am going to study	20	d) apply	29	a. had spent	30	a) candidates

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c. A dust cloud removed the dinosaurs' food supplies.	4	a. To get the food inside them.
2	c. hard	5	b. covered
3	c. Things that fall from the sky	6	d. Dinosaurs eat animals.

7	Most asteroids burn up as soon as they reach the Earth's atmosphere, BUT some cause big craters or holes in the Earth's surface.
8	Aeschylus was bald and a passing eagle mistook his head for a rock!
9	1- gigantic 2- enormous 3- huge
10	Christian became probably the first person in the world who caught this weird rain on camera.

Unit (10)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	a. downpour	2	d. snowy and windy	57	b. will	58	b. throughout
3	b. will	4	b. will	59	a. spoken	60	b. spend
5	c. fellow	6	c. cause	61	a. degree	62	b. became
7	c. diplomat	8	b. in	63	d. downpour	64	c. gale
9	a. task	10	b. diplomat	65	a. falls	66	c. sets
11	c. degree	12	d. of	67	d. risen	68	d. toiled
13	a. aged	14	b. published	69	a. fellow	70	b. grain
15	c. express	16	d. include	71	c. done	72	b. continents
17	a. will	18	b. toil	73	b. die	74	c. with
19	c. windy	20	d. grains	75	a. snowy and windy	76	c. rainy
21	c. falls	22	b. blow	77	d. windy	78	b. difficult
23	a. affect	24	a. toiled	79	a. gale	80	c. woke
25	d. gale	26	a. personification	81	d. busy	82	a. the most
27	a. global	28	c. blizzards	83	d. meeting	84	c. degree
29	a. planet	30	a. grain	85	d. into	86	a. feelings
31	d. continent	32	b. diplomat	87	b. way	88	d. with
33	b. ambassador	34	a. president	89	c. document	90	b. official
35	c. Throughout	36	d. will	91	a. landforms	92	b. tornado
37	c. Mandarin	38	d. fellow	93	b. president	94	a. throughout
39	d. Grain	40	b. toiler	95	b. drought	96	b. Air
41	c. blizzard	42	c. downpour	97	b. paraphrase	98	d. personified
43	a. gale	44	b. blow	99	b. verses	100	c. tasks
45	d. rise	46	d. translate	101	a. rhymes	102	c. message
47	b. express	48	c. relax	103	c. down	104	b. to
49	b. toiled	50	. fellow	105	d. aged	106	a. from
51	a. grains	52	c. blizzard	107	a. in		



53	c. pouring	54	a. falling				
55	d. sets	56	c. ambassador				

Test your understanding

1	c. did you do	2	b. Do you like

Exercises on Grammar

1	d. what	2	b. those two boys are doing	47	a. we were making	48	b. we were
3	d. what his opinion was	4	b. the game will start	49	c. where	50	c. told
5	a. whether	6	b. would	51	c. had been	52	d. had done
7	b. what it is	8	b. no word	53	c. Do you know	54	b. if
9	b. wondered	10	d. it takes	55	c. whether	56	b. I had
11	c. he had seen	12	c. I was staying	57	a. I would study	58	b. he would go
13	a. whether	14	c. the manager is	59	c. I had eaten	60	d. I knew
15	a. you helped	16	d. I had begun	61	d. we had found	62	a. if he should
17	c. he had passed the exam	18	d. I had begun	63	c. Munir was	64	a. you have had
19	b. she liked the candy	20	b. whether	65	c. whether	66	b. I had been
21	a. I had gone	22	b. I had	67	b. Have you finished	68	b. did you do
23	c. I had been	24	a. why he came	69	c. had grown	70	b. he had done
25	a. he had been	26	c. he had stayed	71	c. could	72	a. had
27	c. he is	28	a. whether	73	b. was	74	d. I was living
29	d. she had	30	c. she had been ill	75	c. I was studying	76	b. I was
31	b. asked	32	a. he had earned	77	b. I wanted	78	a. he had done
33	b. his colleagues think	34	b. would join	79	c. whether	80	b. whether
35	a. I had been	36	b. we are going to meet	81	d. they thought	82	d. she had done
37	c. asked	38	d. do you need	83	b. he could	84	d. we should
39	c. you went	40	b. would travel	85	b. Hisham would	86	c. he could
41	a. if	42	b. whether				
43	c. was doing	44	d. will be				
45	c. had been checked	46	b. had found				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	a. asked	2	c. Can he	3	c. his car cost	4	d. some time	5	d. whether
6	a. mostly	7	c. have you been doing	8	d. be done	9	d. said	10	c. personified

General Exercises on Unit (10)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. rhyme	2	a. whether	11	a. non-stop	12	c. will	21	c. grain	22	d. I have got
3	d. blowing	4	d. they had gone	13	a. vain	14	d. I had visited	23	c. Rain	24	d. it was
5	c. verse	6	c. asked	15	b. busy	16	a. the car cost	25	a. planet	26	a. I was living
7	a. message	8	c. had attended	17	b. rise	18	d. the previous day	27	b. humane	28	b. would go
9	a. downpour	10	d. I would like	19	b. educated	20	b. whether	29	d. throughout	30	d. I had been doing

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	b. Smoking and its dangers.	4	d. hinders
2	c. a source of corruption.	5	c. made attractive.
3	a. tough	6	c. blood vessels.

7	Because it has ill effects on human health. It has been proved that smoking can be fatal and cause several deadly diseases.
8	The right of the non-smoker to get a pollution free environment should be taken care of
9	Smokers are more likely to get diseases .smoking can be fatal and cause several deadly diseases.

10	Abolishing the sale of cigarettes would result in savings in the realm of healthcare costs, increased labour productivity, lessened harms from fires, reduced consumption of scarce physical resources, and a smaller global carbon footprint.

Unit (11)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	a. ideal	2	a. worthwhile	61	c. mature	62	d. employable
3	d. employable	4	d. appreciates	63	b. promotion	64	b. unemployed
5	a. maturity	6	a. employers	65	a. employer	66	c. out
7	b. provides	8	d. promotion	67	b. Unemployed	68	b. distance
9	c. enrolling	10	a. employable	69	b. course	70	b. changeable
11	b. promotion	12	d. qualified	71	c. imagination	72	a. Redundant
13	c. train	14	c. applicants	73	d. mature	74	d. Worthwhile
15	b. skills	16	c. department	75	b. Promotion	76	d. employable
17	b. enroll	18	a. worthwhile	77	a. employee	78	c. up
19	c. promotion	20	b. provide	79	d. up	80	d. creative
21	d. up	22	c. employer	81	c. redundant	82	b. retrained
23	b. qualified	24	a. provide	83	a. worthwhile	84	d. receptionist
25	b. department	26	c. made	85	c. employees	86	b. qualified
27	d. CV	28	a. retrain	87	a. department	88	d. employer
29	b. appreciate	30	c. for	89	d. employment	90	c. employs
31	d. Watch	32	c. employees	91	a. promote	92	b. qualifications
33	b. promotion	34	a. up	93	b. qualified	94	c. rewarding
35	b. enrolled	36	c. distant	95	d. employer	96	b. enrollment
37	c. again	38	c. back	97	d. as	98	b. from
39	d. interviews	40	b. continue	99	b. on	100	c. at
41	c. start	42	d. out of	101	c. sensible	102	b. create
43	d. skill	44	d. satisfied	103	c. invented	104	b. open
45	d. refuse	46	c. discussions	105	d. get	106	b. challenge
47	d. leaving	48	b. degree	107	c. for	108	b. working
49	d. part-time	50	d. do	109	c. Lifelong	110	d. Distance
51	b. creative	52	c. enroll	111	c. joking	112	c. to be
53	c. receptionist	54	c. retrain	113	d. with	114	a. made
55	d. department	56	a. employer	115	d. enrollment		
57	a. qualified	58	d. Employment				
59	b. up for	60	b. enrolled				

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. not to	2	b. not to	47	b. to start	48	d. asked
3	c. warned	4	a. ordered	49	b. going	50	a. to work
5	b. revising	6	c. go	51	d. to tidy	52	b. we sleep
7	c. Don’t	8	c. to tidy	53	a. I send	54	b. not to make
9	b. mustn’t	10	a. should stop	55	b. ordered	56	d. to be changed
11	b. not to apply	12	d. to retrain	57	a. were asked	58	d. ordered



13	c. instructed	14	b. advised	59	d. reminded	60	d. ordered
15	a. don't you	16	b. not waiting	61	c. to be seen	62	a. asked
17	c. to read	18	a. to	63	c. not to drive	64	c. encouraged
19	a. to	20	c. to	65	b. to apply	66	a. I study
21	d. asked	22	d. not to	67	c. not to waste	68	a. to do
23	d. to be	24	d. wouldn't talk	69	d. to arrive	70	d. to pay
25	d. not to talk	26	c. to return	71	a. to do	72	d. not to cross
27	a. we must not	28	b. that I	73	c. to sleep	74	b. to open
29	c. wear	30	c. to join	75	b. to	76	a. doing
31	a. to stop	32	a. to apply	77	c. that	78	b. ordered
33	d. if	34	a. go	79	a. not to go	80	d. to take
35	d. to go	36	d. not to apply	81	d. not to be	82	c. to start
37	b. advised	38	d. to look	83	b. to go	84	a. threatened
39	a. have	40	c. to see	85	d. not to waste		
41	a. I read	42	c. to see				
43	c. not to waste	44	b. advised				
45	d. not to sit	46	d. going				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	d. that we	2	b. get	3	b. wanted	4	b. for	5	b. suggested
6	c. best	7	a. advised	8	a. losses	9	c. inquired	10	c. unemployment

General Exercises on Unit (11)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. to do	2	a. said	11	b. to bring	12	c. me to take	21	a. whether	22	d. Lifelong
3	b. going	4	d. to keep	13	b. I study	14	a. threatened	23	c. qualified	24	d. employee
5	a. we go	6	b. to work	15	b. to open	16	c. keep	25	b. different	26	c. enrolled
7	c. not to drive	8	c. that I read	17	c. that's why	18	d. to be	27	d. promotion	28	a. highly
9	b. to fix	10	a. that I take	19	b. experience	20	a. anthem	29	d. improve	30	c. provides

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	a. To be handsome.	4	a. To keep reminding an employer of their application.
2	c. a real job to be done.	5	c. follow
3	c. constantly ask them for employment.	6	a. takes a long time.

7	it is a good idea to think about what you want to do. Make a list of your interests, skills, achievements, experiences, goals and values.
8	Tips for getting a job.///// How to get a job.
9	It will help them to remember job seeker.
10	keep reminding an employer of their application

Unit (12)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. confused	2	c. concentration	51	d. concern	52	b. ruler
3	d. clear	4	a. graduated	53	c. concentration	54	d. defeatist
5	b. published	6	c. up	55	d. lecturer	56	c. Switzerland
7	d. awards	8	a. lecture	57	b. clear up	58	b. by
9	b. managed	10	c. into	59	c. by	60	c. concentrate on
11	c. disappeared	12	a. concentrate	61	d. ruled	62	b. gap
13	b. concern	14	c. gap	63	c. transportation	64	b. fiction
15	d. interrupt	16	c. evil	65	d. undefeated	66	a. title

17	b. on	18	a. transport	67	a. upset	68	a. Possessions
19	b. interrupt	20	a. manage to	69	d. members	70	d. on
21	b. evil	22	c. stains	71	d. missing	72	c. fought
23	a. Transport	24	b. wrinkles	73	b. essential	74	d. trouble
25	d. defeated	26	c. come round	75	c. saved	76	d. on
27	c. made	28	a. gap	77	a. control	78	c. Wrinkles
29	c. summary	30	b. in	79	b. planets	80	c. got
31	a. from	32	c. clear up	81	d. invented	82	c. to
33	c. up	34	a. lecture	83	b. up	84	a. for
35	b. Fictional	36	b. concentrate	85	c. frightened	86	c. disappeared
37	d. Concern	38	b. defeat	87	b. Safety	88	d. sounded
39	c. evil	40	c. gap	89	d. fence	90	c. success
41	a. manage	42	c. rule	91	b. published	92	c. mystery
43	b. fictional	44	c. transport	93	c. concern	94	b. award
45	c. lecture	46	d. fictional	95	c. called	96	b. stands
47	d. about	48	a. into	97	c. into		
49	c. managed to	50	c. transport				

Exercises on Grammar

1	c. needn't	2	c. allowed	47	c. must	48	c. needn't have bought
3	a. mustn't	4	a. needn't	49	b. didn't have to take	50	a. must
5	a. needn't	6	c. didn't have to buy	51	c. had to	52	c. mustn't
7	a. needn't	8	c. needn't	53	c. needn't have	54	d. must
9	c. had to	10	b. can only	55	a. has to	56	c. need to
11	d. needn't	12	b. have to	57	c. mustn't	58	d. must
13	a. mustn't	14	d. needn't	59	a. must	60	a. mustn't
15	c. needn't have	16	d. have to	61	b. must	62	b. needn't have
17	b. had to	18	c. to	63	b. must	64	b. have to
19	d. must	20	b. didn't have to tidy	65	a. have to	66	a. must
21	c. had to	22	d. needn't have bought	67	d. must	68	d. had to
23	c. needn't	24	b. have to	69	d. mustn't	70	d. doesn't have to
25	a. don't have to	26	b. mustn't	71	a. didn't have to buy	72	a. will have to
27	c. must	28	d. must	73	a. had to	74	d. needn't have cleaned
29	c. have to	30	b. have to	75	a. have to	76	d. must
31	a. had to	32	b. didn't have to buy	77	a. mustn't	78	b. doesn't have to
33	c. have to	34	d. must	79	c. must	80	d. didn't have to
35	b. must	36	a. had to	81	a. prohibition	82	d. needn't have done
37	b. didn't have to	38	d. will have to	83	c. needn't	84	b. must
39	a. won't have	40	d. needn't	85	a. have to		
41	b. have to	42	d. needn't				
43	a. don't have to	44	b. have to				
45	b. had to go	46	c. must				



Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. must be punished	2	c. prefix	3	b. needn't have	4	b. ruled	5	c. guarding
6	b. forms	7	b. would	8	b. has been	9	a. can	10	b. need to

General Exercises on Unit (12)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. ruled	2	a. too	11	c. concentrate	12	a. result	21	c. needn't	22	c. need to
3	d. transported	4	d. fictional	13	c. determined	14	b. imaginative	23	b. must	24	c. must
5	b. defeat	6	a. gap	15	c. wrinkle	16	c. must	25	c. will have to	26	d. must
7	c. to	8	a. Concern	17	a. have to	18	b. must	27	d. have to	28	a. needn't have
9	d. check	10	b. lecture	19	a. have to	20	d. had to	29	b. needn't	30	d. have to

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	b. You won't be able to live in the city.	4	b. to stay in one place in the air.
2	b. the high cost of living.	5	d. City life has its pros and cons.
3	c. chances	6	c. stop

7	Because there is no fresh air and pure water. Pollution is a sad reality for big city life and one of the biggest disadvantages.
8	Because there are better schools in the town than in the village. When a person falls ill, there are good government and private hospitals to get treatment.
9	Most of the people who live in the city are corrupted, so lots of crimes such as thefts and murders often take place there.
10	I prefer urban life Actually the city life is more comfortable. Moreover, there are a lot of facilities for people and they have more opportunities for making money and progressing in their lives. Children can get a good education, because there are better schools in the town than in the village.

Unit (13)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	d. landmarks	2	b. commuter	61	d. consider	62	c. drill
3	c. invasions	4	b. diameter	63	b. investment	64	d. base
5	d. illuminate	6	c. base	65	b. cliff	66	a. Concrete
7	b. positioned	8	c. position	67	d. Emission	68	c. illuminate
9	a. combination	10	b. commute	69	c. cut	70	b. ray
11	d. to	12	b. commuters	71	a. investment	72	a. massive
13	b. line	14	a. carries	73	c. diameter	74	d. tunnel
15	b. improved	16	c. Tunneling	75	b. costs	76	b. opened
17	b. excavate	18	a. investment	77	b. cliff	78	b. illuminate
19	b. diameter	20	c. carved	79	a. positioned	80	a. base
21	d. illuminate	22	c. base	81	d. rays	82	c. concrete
23	b. cliff	24	a. Taking	83	b. diameter	84	d. illuminating
25	b. rise	26	c. works	85	a. emissions	86	d. memory
27	d. fare	28	d. on	87	b. structure	88	a. mud
29	a. a lot newer than	30	d. arise	89	d. rising	90	a. took
31	a. complete	32	b. diameter	91	d. disasters	92	c. with
33	a. massive	34	d. carve	93	c. solar	94	d. proud
35	a. position	36	d. station	95	d. drilling	96	a. through
37	c. panel	38	c. considered	97	b. hole	98	d. carries
39	d. commuters	40	a. drill	99	b. trains	100	b. saved
41	a. take	42	d. run	101	c. of	102	c. Tunneling
43	d. carved	44	d. emissions	103	d. attractive	104	b. with

45	b. power cut	46	d. panels	105	c. regularly	106	c. to be
47	a. positioned	48	c. massive	107	b. railway	108	b. carved into
49	b. eventually	50	b. driller	109	c. made	110	a. flooded
51	d. monuments	52	c. weighs	111	a. raised	112	c. improves
53	a. drawn	54	d. put	113	c. attached to	114	c. like
55	c. compares	56	b. travels	115	b. keep out		
57	d. particular	58	b. sounds				
59	c. commuter	60	a. tunnel				

Exercises on Grammar

1	a. must have been	2	a. must have fallen	47	d. can't have	48	c. must speak
3	b. must have made	4	b. might have left	49	b. must have been	50	a. might have left
5	a. must have left	6	c. can't	51	b. shouldn't	52	b. can't
7	a. can't have locked	8	a. must	53	a. must have made	54	d. ought not to have left
9	a. can't	10	a. must have	55	c. should have	56	c. could have gone
11	a. can't	12	d. must have been	57	c. can't	58	d. might
13	b. must have forgotten	14	a. must	59	a. might have	60	c. must have
15	a. must	16	c. could have travelled	61	c. can't have had	62	d. might not
17	a. was able to	18	b. might	63	a. ought to	64	a. must
19	c. should	20	b. should have	65	c. might	66	b. must have failed
21	c. must have taken	22	b. must	67	c. can't have read	68	d. shouldn't
23	a. must	24	b. might have	69	c. shouldn't have	70	a. must
25	c. shouldn't	26	a. must	71	c. ought to	72	a. must have
27	c. can't	28	b. might have happened	73	d. must be	74	a. must be
29	c. might	30	d. must	75	a. might	76	d. ought not
31	c. can	32	a. can't have been	77	b. must	78	a. might
33	b. must have started	34	d. should	79	d. can't have finished	80	b. must have left
35	a. could have travelled	36	d. ought to have bought	81	c. didn't have to go	82	c. may
37	c. might	38	d. couldn't	83	c. had better	84	b. shouldn't
39	b. must	40	c. should have checked	85	b. should		
41	d. can't have remembered	42	c. must have made				
43	c. can't have been	44	b. could				
45	b. should	46	b. must have been				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. could have	2	b. illumination	3	a. weren't	4	b. give	5	d. have
6	a. took	7	a. cost	8	a. its	9	a. raises	10	d. every day



General Exercises on Unit (13)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. commuters	2	d. width	11	a. maintained	12	d. underground	21	c. mustn't	22	b. shouldn't
3	c. with	4	c. keep	13	c. raise	14	a. into	23	b. can't have read	24	d. couldn't have seen
5	c. height	6	c. enemy	15	d. came	16	a. can't	25	c. shouldn't	26	b. might have been
7	d. position	8	c. base	17	d. should	18	a. needn't	27	a. must have missed	28	c. should
9	c. length	10	d. historical	19	a. must	20	c. can't be	29	c. needn't	30	b. should

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c. That life is fragile.	4	a. are mood enhancers
2	b. That people use them as presents.	5	a. The beauty of flowers.
3	c. removing	6	a. boring

7	They improve your overall quality of life. They have inspired countless works of art such as classic paintings.
8	Thanks to their vivid colors, interesting shapes and sizes.
9	Flowers Provide natural medicines for humans and some animals.
10	They have the power to reduce stress, inspire creative thinking and even lessen anxieties.

Unit (14)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. liquid	2	b. instruments	61	b. grows	62	c. everyday
3	b. rings	4	b. trunk	63	c. hole	64	d. living
5	c. fruit	6	c. hardened	65	d. In addition to	66	c. explained
7	b. down	8	b. width	67	c. remover	68	b. numbers
9	d. width	10	d. extracted	69	b. seeds	70	c. chemicals
11	c. trunk	12	b. musical	71	d. queues	72	d. press
13	b. chemical	14	b. hardens	73	b. dry	74	b. longer
15	d. cardboard	16	c. extracted	75	d. to pass	76	c. close
17	b. sharpen	18	c. instrument	77	c. over	78	d. get
19	a. turpentine	20	c. bark	79	c. Mixing	80	b. fuel
21	a. bark	22	c. tube	81	c. boxes	82	b. tyres
23	d. harden	24	c. Sap	83	b. hardens	84	a. calculate
25	d. rubber	26	c. in	85	c. ring	86	b. width
27	b. counting	28	a. bark	87	c. Rubber	88	a. turpentine
29	b. drill	30	c. width	89	c. valuable	90	d. product
31	b. from	32	a. breathe	91	c. Roots	92	a. fruit
33	b. instruments	34	c. remover	93	d. cells	94	b. no
35	d. increase	36	b. After that	95	d. rings	96	b. widen
37	c. move on	38	d. bark	97	b. strengthen	98	d. shorten
39	d. extract	40	a. tube	99	c. valuable	100	c. turpentine
41	d. Cardboard	42	b. Sap	101	c. rubber	102	d. branches
43	b. Leaves	44	b. wood	103	d. badly damaged	104	c. water
45	c. wider	46	d. harden	105	d. away from	106	d. damaging
47	c. lengthen	48	c. roots	107	c. form	108	c. removed

49	c. toothpaste	50	b. cardboard	109	c. drill into	110	c. rain
51	b. take	52	c. take in	111	d. does	112	c. climate
53	a. listened	54	c. like	113	c. width	114	c. on
55	d. tallest	56	c. material	115	a. narrower		
57	c. out of	58	d. shape				
59	a. for	60	c. global warming				

اختبر فهمك للملحوظة السابقة بحل التمرين التالي:

1	d. can	2	c. might go	3	c. will	4	b. can	5	a. take
6	d. have to	7	b. Shall	8	d. must	9	c. start	10	c. will

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. will	2	b. should	51	c. had lived	52	c. die
3	c. expands	4	d. get	53	c. was	54	a. would have become
5	b. grows	6	c. follows	55	c. would have irrigated	56	a. would have been
7	c. watch	8	c. call	57	b. boils	58	a. would build
9	b. had helped	10	d. would have happened	59	d. would	60	a. can find
11	c. Would	12	b. had been	61	a. would die	62	b. will catch
13	b. won't go	14	a. were	63	a. would play	64	a. would have earned
15	c. wouldn't have written	16	d. would have got	65	b. get	66	d. will see
17	d. would have got	18	c. would have been watched	67	c. would know	68	c. dies
19	a. would be	20	d. would have met	69	b. will die	70	c. would have died
21	a. would have left	22	b. hadn't rained	71	a. will die	72	a. turns
23	a. had helped	24	d. wouldn't have been	73	d. would be flooded	74	b. melts
25	d. would have seen	26	b. had taken	75	b. will be	76	b. get
27	b. were	28	a. has been	77	d. would blow	78	c. fall
29	c. had planned	30	c. would be allowed	79	d. will phone	80	a. will come
31	c. had taken	32	b. will she be	81	c. might have	82	b. would have seen
33	c. will have	34	d. if it hadn’t..	83	d. would have bought	84	c. would be
35	c. get	36	b. had	85	d. could have calculated	86	a. won’t fall
37	c. would you do	38	d. was stolen	87	d. won’t taste	88	c. freezes
39	c. rusts	40	b. is	89	a. would have broken	90	c. get



41	d. hadn't been	42	c. am	91	b. will win	92	a. mix
43	b. wasn't	44	b. might have	93	c. will get	94	a. would make
45	c. will contact	46	b. Would you	95	b. would have been		
47	a. had been	48	b. may				
49	c. would be	50	d. had been discussed				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	b. in	2	c. being cut	3	a. carry	4	b. don't	5	a. would be
6	d. get	7	a. better	8	d. planted	9	b. was	10	b. had known

General Exercises on Unit (14)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. will	2	d. wouldn't be	11	c. sinks	12	d. wouldn't have damaged	21	c. instructions	22	c. believe
3	c. can see	4	a. use	13	d. had run	14	d. die	23	d. make	24	a. recharge
5	b. will grow	6	c. would you feel	15	c. goes	16	c. remover	25	c. valuable	26	b. counting
7	d. produces	8	d. had been	17	c. smelling	18	a. press	27	d. drought	28	d. leaves
9	b. rains	10	c. were	19	c. stick	20	b. fertilizers	29	c. roots	30	c. strengthen

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d. electricity	4	c. From sand.
2	a. silicon	5	b. appropriate
3	c. tiny	6	d. operating

7	When we turn Light and heat energy into electricity or use it as heat, we call it solar power.
8	The sun could supply all the power we need for the whole world if we could collect it and use it efficiently.
9	To supply their electricity.
10	remote parts of some developing countries.

Unit (15)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	b. depression	2	d. celebrity	61	c. intrude	62	c. missing
3	c. correspondent	4	a. persuade	63	b. lose	64	a. do
5	d. steal	6	d. stung	65	a. curved	66	a. destroy
7	b. celebrity	8	a. depression	67	c. mind	68	d. painful
9	b. publicity	10	c. celebrating	69	b. caused	70	b. reality
11	a. thrown away	12	a. Drivers	71	c. off	72	c. respect
13	d. depressive	14	a. author	73	b. greedy	74	d. attacking
15	c. on	16	d. ancestors	75	b. depressed	76	d. depression
17	a. encouraged	18	b. success	77	a. tricked	78	a. get rid of
19	c. hide	20	d. influential	79	c. Being	80	a. celebrity
21	a. respected	22	b. celebrity	81	b. Depression	82	b. pearl
23	c. correspondent	24	d. for	83	a. Success	84	d. evil
25	c. depression	26	b. Publicity	85	b. Greed	86	c. throw away
27	a. stung	28	b. fire	87	a. fire	88	c. stings
29	c. expert	30	d. telling	89	c. hide	90	b. pearl
31	d. economic	32	a. influential	91	c. forced	92	c. depression
33	a. away	34	d. between	93	c. ancestor	94	c. stung
35	c. ancestor	36	d. correspondent	95	b. publicity	96	d. hide
37	d. force	38	c. Publicity	97	c. trick	98	d. threw away

39	b. scorpion	40	d. trick	99	c. offers	100	d. trickery
41	d. merchant	42	a. treat	101	a. merchandise	102	c. treatment
43	d. correspondents	44	c. celebrity	103	d. respected	104	b. private
45	a. success	46	a. fired	105	b. treat	106	b. fear
47	a. merchants	48	a. treat	107	d. recommended	108	a. away
49	d. scorpions	50	b. greedy	109	d. regret	110	d. from
51	b. stinging	52	b. servant	111	c. ambition	112	d. title
53	a. publicity	54	b. greed	113	c. report	114	a. equipment
55	c. badly paid	56	c. attention	115	c. oyster		
57	d. on	58	c. wonder				
59	b. education	60	b. forced				

Exercises on Grammar

1	d. knew	2	d. felt	51	c. had known	52	c. would write
3	a. had gone	4	d. hadn't eaten	53	a. knew	54	a. had done
5	a. could buy	6	c. could come	55	a. hadn't	56	b. would tell
7	b. could speak	8	d. had won	57	d. had waited	58	b. spoke
9	c. would join	10	d. had been	59	c. hadn't got	60	a. would stop
11	d. would	12	b. were	61	a. had	62	a. could
13	a. had gone	14	d. had been	63	b. had listened	64	c. were
15	d. had been	16	b. hadn't wasted	65	b. had slept	66	a. hadn't had
17	a. hadn't said	18	b. hadn't	67	d. could	68	a. hadn't lent
19	b. knew	20	c. hadn't eaten	69	d. would ring	70	a. had gone
21	c. hadn't spent	22	d. had finished	71	c. could pass	72	b. could
23	b. could	24	a. could travel	73	c. had had	74	d. could save
25	b. could travel	26	d. could attend	75	d. had worn	76	d. would
27	a. wish	28	d. had listened	77	a. hadn't missed	78	d. could drive
29	b. were	30	b. had watched	79	a. were	80	b. had revised
31	b. had met	32	a. had gone	81	b. could	82	a. had done
33	c. could live	34	b. knew	83	a. had	84	b. were
35	c. would stop	36	d. hadn't bought	85	a. hadn't forgotten	86	a. could
37	c. neglected	38	a. hadn't started	87	d. could	88	c. would hurry
39	b. could be	40	d. had revised	89	a. could	90	b. wouldn't
41	a. had travelled	42	d. had saved	91	c. had read	92	a. had visited
43	c. weren't	44	d. had acted	93	b. could meet	94	c. had
45	b. could live	46	c. am not	95	d. had eaten		
47	d. had avoided	48	c. had been				
49	b. could	50	a. would				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	b. didn't	2	a. pay	3	d. isn't	4	b. Being stung	5	a. have met
6	a. dive	7	c. left	8	d. surfaces	9	b. could	10	c. badly

General Exercises on Unit (15)



4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	b. trick	2	b. beings	11	b. publicity	12	b. correspondent	21	a. had lent	22	b. hadn't done
3	b. evil	4	b. away	13	b. civil	14	d. a success	23	a. could have met	24	b. could be
5	d. played	6	c. ancestors	15	b. forcing	16	d. had bought	25	b. don't	26	d. had passed
7	a. supported	8	c. degree	17	c. hadn't forgotten	18	b. was	27	c. could see	28	c. could meet
9	b. Wrath	10	b. in	19	c. would join	20	c. had been	29	b. could see	30	c. hadn't done

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	a. creativity	4	b. If a competitor withdrew.
2	b. encouraging	5	c. loss
3	c. Pessimism can defeat failure.	6	a. hard

7	Leaving the field is a viable option, and continuing the struggle is a costly option.
8	The main advantages of optimism may be found in increasing persistence and commitment during the phase of action toward a chosen goal, and in improving the ability to tolerate uncontrollable suffering.
9	Optimism allows us to learn from failures, pick up the pieces and move on to something greater.
10	The hope of victory increases effort, commitment, and persistence in the face of difficulty or threat of failure, and thereby raises the chances of success.

Unit (16)

Exercises on Vocabulary and Notes

1	c. phenomenon	2	b. Storm chasers	61	b. incredibly	62	c. wearing
3	b. ultraviolet	4	a. An eclipse	63	c. goes	64	d. block out
5	d. drought	6	b. Strong	65	c. shadow	66	b. blocking
7	c. harmful	8	c. droughts	67	d. powers	68	d. surface
9	b. phenomenon	10	a. earth	69	d. darker	70	a. right
11	b. harmful	12	d. cause	71	b. Just	72	c. regret
13	a. phenomena	14	a. occur	73	c. economics	74	d. singing
15	d. raised	16	c. phenomenon	75	d. goes	76	b. skin
17	a. bad	18	c. floods	77	c. with	78	a. floods
19	c. rays	20	a. north	79	a. blew	80	c. centigrade
21	d. forecast	22	b. soaking	81	d. Beneath	82	d. drought
23	d. permanently	24	a. gasses	83	d. occur	84	a. Heat
25	b. degrees	26	a. out	85	b. Sunburn	86	a. phenomenon
27	b. absorbed	28	c. straight	87	b. geyser	88	d. eclipse
29	d. Electrical	30	a. eclipse	89	a. degrees	90	a. sunburnt
31	b. north	32	c. phenomenally	91	d. port	92	b. northern
33	d. occur	34	c. economical	93	d. occur	94	c. rainfall
35	b. out	36	a. falls	95	b. beneath	96	d. north
37	b. sun	38	a. absorbent	97	a. phenomenally	98	c. high
39	a. solar	40	d. goes down	99	d. serious	100	c. northern
41	c. far	42	a. absorbed	101	c. floats	102	c. part
43	b. absorb	44	a. Directly	103	a. flooded	104	b. beneath
45	a. Lightning	46	b. harmful	105	c. froze	106	d. dry
47	c. Ultraviolet	48	c. Rainfall	107	b. flash	108	d. exists
49	d. absorb	50	b. ultraviolet	109	d. covered	110	d. blows
51	b. directly	52	d. heat	111	b. recorded	112	a. off

53	c. phenomenon	54	c. drought	113	c. Extreme	114	c. excitement
55	a. violent	56	c. lightning				
57	a. Heavy	58	a. western				
59	a. high	60	d. occurrence				

اختبر فهمك للملحوظة السابقة بحل التمرين التالي:

	c. as long		a. condition
	c. Imagine		a. provided that
	c. long as		b. Supposing

Exercises on Grammar

1	b. would have had	2	d. Unless	47	b. provided that	48	b. unless
3	c. wouldn't have got	4	d. Unless it stops	49	c. Imagine	50	a. Unless
5	d. By	6	b. in case of	51	d. as long	52	a. on condition
7	d. to tell	8	b. Had	53	c. Were	54	d. would have been
9	c. Should	10	c. In case of	55	d. been lost	56	b. But for
11	a. Had	12	b. In case of	57	d. Weren't	58	d. On condition that
13	a. If	14	d. But for	59	c. unless	60	b. Supposing
15	c. provided	16	b. Had	61	b. unless	62	b. without
17	a. Unless	18	b. in case	63	a. Supposing	64	c. having
19	c. as long as	20	d. provided	65	d. unless	66	d. Provided
21	c. As long as	22	b. unless	67	d. on condition that	68	c. unless
23	a. Supposing	24	b. being paid	69	a. In case of	70	d. as
25	b. don’t	26	d. Don’t	71	b. Provided	72	c. if
27	d. Were I to tell	28	b. would be	73	a. Supposing	74	d. on condition that
29	d. Unless	30	b. Hadn't	75	a. as long as	76	c. without
31	c. Without	32	d. Without	77	c. as long as	78	c. unless
33	a. as long as	34	b. provided	79	d. without	80	a. long as
35	c. Provided that	36	a. on condition	81	d. Without	82	a. Had
37	b. as long as	38	c. condition that	83	c. hadn't been	84	d. would have remembered
39	a. provided that	40	a. as long	85	a. Without		
41	d. wearing	42	a. Imagine				
43	d. Without	44	a. In case				
45	b. On condition that	46	d. in				

Exercises for the Toppers

1	c. were	2	c. Were	3	d. have signed	4	b. Had I joined	5	c. future
6	b. have	7	c. much	8	c. beings	9	b. wearing	10	c. a football

General Exercises on Unit (16)

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	c. absorbs	2	d. to win	11	d. giant	12	c. get	21	d. would have caught	22	a. Had
3	c. harmful	4	c. follow	13	b. powers	14	d. centre	23	c. Without	24	c. Were he to leave
5	d. sight	6	c. lift	15	b. damage	16	b. would go	25	d. working	26	c. hadn't been
7	b. harm	8	c. geyser	17	b. Provided	18	b. as long	27	d. If	28	c. Unless
9	a. Ultraviolet	10	a. caught	19	a. Imagine	20	b. as long	29	a. Were	30	c. Provided that

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c. there is some sunshine, but not a lot.	4	c. Sunshine is important.
2	b. Because people with the condition become sad or depressed.	5	d. Moderate weather.
3	b. There is no difference between winter and summer in northern countries.	6	b. frustrated

7	1- Moving to a country that gets more sunshine. 2- To sit under a special lamp or in a light tent for several hours a day.
8	In northern countries the weather is different because the winters are long and dark and in some places there is no daylight at all for several months.
9	Because they don't get enough sunlight.
10	They often draw a circle with a happy, smiling face.



اجابات القصة

Chapter (1)

1	c. positions	2	a. check out	3	a. royal	4	a. as if	5	a. swordsman
6	d. off	7	b. make	8	b. runs	9	b. border	10	d. Except

Chapter (2)

1	c. out	2	c. Lock
3	b. support	4	b. Meanwhile
5	c. behaving	6	c. Wave
7	d. make up	8	b. covered
9	d. lying	10	b. shook
11	b. stands	12	d. dress
13	a. delighted	14	b. nevertheless
15	a. bowed		

Chapter (3)

1	a. kidnapped	2	d. knocked	3	c. route	4	b. whisper	5	b. celebrate
6	b. fork	7	d. Compared	8	c. set off	9	c. loyal	10	a. recognize

Chapter (4)

1	d. pretending	2	a. breathless	3	b. spade	4	a. shocked	5	d. duty
6	b. accused	7	a. protested	8	c. trapped	9	b. accent	10	a. evil

Chapter (5)

1	d. shots	2	a. reluctant	3	d. fair	4	c. over	5	b. ball
6	c. suppose	7	c. murder	8	d. wherever	9	a. on earth	10	a. occasional

Chapter (6)

1	c. moat	2	b. miracle	3	d. stabbed	4	a. proved	5	d. wicked
6	c. be it	7	c. betraying	8	c. spy	9	c. set	10	b. on

Chapter (7)

1	b. furious	2	c. sticks	3	d. coronation	4	b. joy	5	a. chief
6	a. rescued	7	c. bravely	8	c. whistled	9	b. marched	10	c. weapon

Chapter (8)

1	b. striking	2	a. moaning	3	a. wounded	4	c. beats	5	a. ignored
6	c. torn	7	d. chained	8	c. excuse	9	a. nonsense	10	d. shaped

اجابات المهارات

Test yourself: (Pages: 57 – 80)

1. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (b) As the host family was positive. 2. (c) He looks different from when he was in England.
3. (b) He was having an operation. 4. (b) Because Mr. and Mrs. Jones looked after him well.
5. (d) Mr. and Mrs. Jones went to see Thomas in hospital. 6. (b) encouraging.
7. (a) cheered me up. (b) recovered. 8. Because Mr and Mrs Jones looked after their son well. They wanted to give something back to them.
9. They are kind-hearted and humane because they hosted Thomas and helped him a lot.
10. They were really helpful and took care of him so well. They helped him to recover.

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (d) Because of unhealthy eating habits. 2. (a) Because of food shortage.
3. (a) They fight cancer. 4. (c) To eat a healthy diet. 5. (d) malnutrition. 6. (a) healthy.
7. Cereal products, fruit and vegetables.
8. Because of primitive agricultural methods and over-population.
9. It is lacking in many of the vitamins essential to health.
10. They are busy all the time and can't prepare food themselves.

3. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (c) There is nothing in the world more beautiful than a tree.
2. (b) We are used to seeing them around us so we don't think about them much.
3. (c) To think about their importance. 4. (c) sap 5. (b) the chicle. 6. (b) cut
7. The palm, the chestnut, the maple tree, the sapodilla tree and the pine.
8. Chewing gum and cinnamon. 9. Sugar and flavours such as mint are added to it.
10. Trees supply us with oxygen through photosynthesis and soak up the carbon dioxide that we produce.

4. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (c) Politicians and scientists. 2. (d) Burying. 3. (c) not causing any damage to the environment.
4. (a) Newspaper and glass bottles can be recycled. 5. (a) The waste problem. 6. (b) get rid of.
7. Huge landfill sites have to be dug out so as to bury the plastic waste underground.
8. Yes, I think packaging is harmful to the environment , because the production of packaging uses up a great deal of energy and the cartons, wrappers, etc are often difficult to dispose of when they become waste material. 9. To be recyclable and biodegradable.
10. The production of too much packaging uses up a great deal of energy and the cartons, wrappers, etc are often difficult to dispose of when they become waste material.

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (c) Something that can be operated by giving it spoken instructions.
2. (b) They can only read the text on the screen, not the pictures.
3. (d) They help us know small details. 4. (b) To describe pictures. 5. (b) The idea of helping the blind.
6. (a) unable to be seen. 7. (a) enhance. (b) vision. 8. Partially sighted people.
9. By using Braille keyboards. 10. To gain more knowledge and communicate with others.

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (d) Hours with too much traffic. 2. (d) Private cars. 3. (d) A situation in which roads are blocked.
4. (b) take public transport. 5. (c) crowded. 6. (a) Vehicles.
7. It is usually highly restricted, with many parking meters in evidence.
8. Because they regard buses, trams and trains as being for other people, while they themselves like to drive from door to door.

9. If they see a policeman.
10. Introducing park-and-ride schemes. / Banning some cars from driving into cities during rush hours.

7. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (a) In an area with too much sun. 2. (c) 100 km. 3. (b) They reached a good level.
4. (d) So that the teams could recharge the batteries. 5. (c) The demerits of the solar-powered cars.
6. (d) relating to a particular place or area. 7. Through the sun's rays.
8. The batteries run out very quickly and it takes a long time to charge them again.
9. Local companies helped by giving them money and equipment. The students sold T-shirts with a picture of their bike on the front. 10. To be fit to use the pedals of the bike well.

8. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (b) Because of fear of bullying. 2. (a) Those who are smaller than themselves.
3. (d) For fear of more bullying. 4. (d) The victims do not report them.
5. (b) The victims of bullying. 6. (b) To take something by force.
7. The causes and effects of bullying at school. 8. Verbal abuse and physical abuse.
9. Some personal unhappiness. 10. I think they can punish bullies severely.

9. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (c) The audience would see that a different person was doing the stunts.
2. (d) A stuntwoman should look like the actress she is standing in for. 3. (b) false hair.
4. (a) She's a stuntwoman. 5. (d) stuntmen and stuntwomen. 6. (c) dangers.
7. Because it's dangerous. 8. She dresses exactly like the actress she is standing in for and wears a wig to make her hair the same colour and style. 9. They should be fit, strong and risky.
10. Because the stunt doer wears like the actor and the shots are taken from a distance or from behind.

10. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. (b) cultural attitudes. 2. (c) By getting a facelift. 3. (a) Nursing homes.
4. (a) The elderly have spending powers. 5. (d) Growing old. 6. (a) sufficient. 0
7. Advances in medicine. 8. That the mind becomes less alert.
9. They have experience in life. 10. Those who can look after themselves.

Test yourself

Dialogues

1. Finish the following dialogue:

1. Have you bought all the books you want? 2. Why? 3. What have you really enjoyed most here?
4. I come here every day. 5. I had attended them. 6. You will be able to attend them.

2. Finish the following dialogue:

1. I'd like to buy a suit. 2. What colour do you want? 3. What about this one?
4. How much is it? 5. It's exported. 6. Yes, it is.

3. Finish the following dialogue:

1. You mustn't smoke here. 2. Is banned here. 3. Nobody pays attention to that.
4. Didn't smoke here. 5. move to the other side there. 6. don't be angry. / take care of my seat.

4. Finish the following dialogue:

1. I have a complaint. 2. What happened? 3. How many times did you wash it?
4. Have you got the receipt? 5. you have the receipt.
6. The manager is not here. He will be back in an hour.

5. Finish the following dialogue:

1. Yes, I'd like to buy a camera. 2. isn't it? 3. How much is it?

4. It’s too expensive. **5**. Is it a good one? **6**. OK. I will buy it.

6. Finish the following dialogue:

1. Where have you been? **2**. Have you been there on holiday? **3**. What kind of business did you do?
4. How important are such projects? **5**. Was it hard work? **6**. What’s the weather like there?

Test yourself

*** Translate into Arabic:**

١. تلعب وسائل الاعلام دور حيوي في تشكيل الرأي العام.
٢. ستظل مصر واحة الأمن والأمان في منطقة الشرق الأوسط.
٣. لن يمنعنا الإرهاب من تنفيذ مشروعاتنا العملاقة (الضخمة).
٤. الظروف اللازمة لحفظ الطعام يجب أن تكون غير مناسبة لتكاثر الكائنات الدقيقة.
٥. علي مدار التاريخ, لقد أبهر العلماء العرب العالم بإسهاماتهم واكتشافاتهم المذهلة.
٦. يجب أن نغرس في أطفالنا حب العمل والانتماء وأن نشجعهم أن يكونوا مبدعين.
٧. من الضروري أخذ الاحتياطات المطلوبة لمواجهة مخاطر الأمطار الغير متوقعة.
٨. تهدف المناظرات الي تدريب الأجيال علي المشاركة وإبداء النقد البناء.
٩. التدخين عادة مميتة (قاتلة) تزداد ضحاياها طوال الوقت.
١٠. الآباء مسئولين عن تنشئة جيل واعٍ ومستنير.
١١. خفض معدل البطالة هو التحدي الأساسي للحكومة.
١٢. مكافحة الإرهاب مسئولية مشتركة بين الحكومة والأفراد.
١٣. الانترنت هو أسرع وسيلة اتصال عبر التاريخ.
١٤. يكتسب الانسان الخبرات من المواقف التي يمر بها في حياته.
١٥. العمل الجماعي يوفر الوقت والمال ويضاعف الإنجاز.
١٦. يعمل المواطنون الصالحون بجد لأجل رفاهية ورخاء بلدهم.
١٧. لمصر تاريخ ثقافي قوي يجعلها رائدة في العالم.
١٨. آجلاً أو عاجلاً سيصبح الانترنت هو العمود الفقري في كل مناحي الحياة.
١٩. انها مسئوليتنا أن نبذل كل ما في وسعنا لحماية وطننا.
٢٠. الاهتمام الجيد بالتعليم والصحة هو الطريق نحو التقدم.
٢١. التعليم عملية مثمرة. وهو ليس غاية انما وسيلة لغاية.
٢٢. للتلوث آثار ضارة علي كل أشكال الحياة الحديثة.
٢٣. لكي تتمتع بالحرية, عليك أن تحترم حرية الآخرين.
٢٤. ينبغي أن يتسلح الشباب بالعلم والتكنولوجيا كي يصلوا إلي أهدافهم.
٢٥. سلوكنا المتحضر مع السياح سيجذبهم لزيارة بلدنا.
٢٦. كتب يحي حقي بطريقة جديدة عن المجتمع العربي والعادات العربية.
٢٧. يعتقد بعض الناس أن في القريب سنحصل علي كل معلوماتنا من الانترنت.
٢٨. يستطيع الناس اليوم استخدام المكتبات الرقمية حيث يُتاح فيها الآلاف من الكتب.
٢٩. من المهم للناس أن يفصلوا حياتهم العملية عن حياتهم المنزلية (الأسرية).
٣٠. احدي عيوب السفر للفضاء هي التكلفة العالية للرحلة.
٣١. تم استكشاف كل مكان علي الأرض والآن ينبغي أن نستكشف كل مكان في الفضاء.
٣٢. يتم القيام بالكثير من العمليات الجراحية المعقدة هذه الأيام باستخدام التكنولوجيا.
٣٣. يشكو الناس من الارتفاع المستمر في الأسعار ولكن بلا جدوي.
٣٤. الاعتماد علي الذات هو أفضل طريقة للبشر لتحقيق الاكتفاء الذاتي.
٣٥. نتج عن العلم الحديث تقدم في الطب والزراعة والصناعة.
٣٦. يمكننا تعلم اللغات الأجنبية من التواصل مع أناس من جنسيات أخري.
٣٧. الإدمان هو وباء العصر وكثير من الشباب يفقدون حياتهم بسببه.
٣٨. يقوم ملايين السياح بزيارة مصر كل عام لمشاهدة آثارها القديمة الرائعة.
٣٩. من المتوقع أن تشهد مصر طفرة اقتصادية عظيمة في السنوات القادمة.
٤٠. التوسع السريع في التصنيع في كل أنحاء العالم سيؤدي حتماً إلي المزيد من التقدم.
٤١. علينا أن نتعاون جميعاً لكي نساعد بلدنا الحبيب علي اجتياز هذه الأوقات الصعبة.
٤٢. نقص المياه ستكون قضية العالم في القرن المقبل لذلك يجب علي الحكومة والأفراد ترشيد الإستهلاك.
٤٣. يساعدنا تعلم مهارات التفكير الناقد علي مواجهة تحديات العصر.
٤٤. الإرادة القوية والصبر والتحمل من أهم صفات الشخص الناجح.
٤٥. بفضل وسائل الاتصال الحديثة نحن علي دراية بالأحداث الجارية في العالم أجمع.
٤٦. القراءة أحد المصادر الهامة للمعرفة فكلما قرأت أكثر كلما زادت خبرتك في الحياة.
٤٧. نعيش الآن عصر الكمبيوتر والإنترنت والعولمة بمزاياها وعيوبها.
٤٨. إن منظر الشمس وقت الغروب جميل بشكل غير عادي, لذا يفضل الكثيرون النظر إليها حين تغرب.
٤٩. لقد قدم لنا العلماء مخترعات عظيمة جعلت حياتنا سهلة ومريحة.
٥٠. يجب علي الآباء والمعلمين تشجيع الطلاب علي الاعتماد علي أنفسهم.
٥١. للسفر جوا مزايا وعيوب فبرغم أنه مريح لا أن بعض الحوادث تحدث بين الحين والحين.
٥٢. يزداد جوعنا (احتياجنا) للأرض والخشب والماء لذا فان مستقبل الحياة نفسها في خطر.
٥٣. ينبغي علي البشر أن يجدوا مصادر جديدة ليعتمدوا عليها لتستمر حياتهم.
٥٤. التعليم حق لكل فئات الناس في كلا من المجتمعات الريفية والحضرية.
٥٥. يحتاج كل فرد إلي التعليم المناسب للعصر وتغيراته ومتطلباته.
٥٦. ينشأ التلوث من استخدام والتعامل مع الموارد الطبيعية بشكل غير حكيم.
٥٧. نتج عن زيادة (تدفق) المخترعات سباق شرس بين الأمم (الدول) للحصول علي التكنولوجيا المتقدمة.
٥٨. تنشأ المشكلات البيئية من العلاقة بين الانسان وثقافته والبيئة الطبيعية المحيطة.
٥٩. في الحقيقة يهدد التلوث السمعي الناس الذين يعيشون في المدن الكبرى مثل القاهرة.
٦٠. ينبغي علي الانسان أن يصل الي علاقة متوازنة مع البيئة ومكوناتها (عناصرها).
٦١. يعمق التعليم الوعي البيئي عند الطلاب ويعلمهم عن قيمة الطبيعة.
٦٢. لا أحد يستطيع أن يتجنب التأثر بالإعلانات التي يمكنها بسهولة أن تقنعنا أن نشتري منتج ما.
٦٣. تقريباً تأتي معظم طاقتنا في الأصل من الشمس كما تستخدمها جميع الكائنات الحية.
٦٤. ليس أمام الدول النامية أي خيار في العولمة التي تخدم الدول المتقدمة أكثر.
٦٥. الطريق (لتحقيق) لتنميتنا الاقتصادية هو أن نشجع الاستثمار وأن نستغل التكنولوجيا الحديثة.
٦٦. يمكن ان يحذرك التوتر أنك تقع تحت الكثير من الضغط وأن عليك أن تقوم بتغيير طريقتك في الحياة.
٦٧. يتفق الأطباء علي أن التوتر (القلق) هو أكبر سبب فردي للمرض في العالم الغربي.

٦٨. الشباب عرضة لارتكاب الأخطاء أو أن يتم تضليلهم بسبب عدم الخبرة.
٦٩. يتطلب السعي وراء السلام الكثير من العمل الجاد والصبر والحلول الوسطية والمحادثات وجها لوجه.
٧٠. يؤمن كل المصريين بالسلام كهدف يجب السعي اليه وطريق يجب أن يُتخذ. ٧١. ينبغي أن نضحي بحياتنا لأجل سلام عادل وشامل.
٧٢. يرجع ارتفاع تكلفة المعيشة, الذي هو أحد أصعب مشكلاتنا, الي التضخم.
٧٣. من أجل تخفيض الأسعار ينبغي علي كلاً من الحكومة والأفراد أن يعملا سوياً. ٧٤. ينبغي تشجيع الاستثمار وزيادة الإنتاج وتقليل الاستهلاك.
٧٥. يتم تدمير الغابات المطيرة بمعدل مذهل بواسطة المزارعين. ٧٦. من المعروف جيداً أن تطور تكنولوجي عظيم قد حدث ومازال يحدث.
٧٧. يكافح البشر ضد الطبيعة لكي يؤمنوا الطعام والمأوي الذي يحتاجونه لعائلاتهم.
٧٨. يتوقع الاقتصاديون توسع سريع في المستقبل في التجارة ودخول أعلي للناس.
٧٩. علم الآثار هو دراسة التاريخ من خلال الأدوات والفخار والمنازل والمعابد والقبور.
٨٠. يساعد الانترنت علي تجديد معرفة الناس بالشئون العالمية والأحداث الجارية.
٨١. الطعام للجميع هو المشكلة الرئيسية للعالم اليوم لأن العالم الجائع لا يكون مسالماً (سلمياً) أبداً.
٨٢. الاضطراب (التوتر) الحاصل في كل أنحاء العالم هو السبب الرئيسي في حالة عدم الرضا بالنسبة لمستوي المعيشة.
٨٣. يجب أن يحصل الطلاب علي الفرصة لأداء بعض الأنشطة البدنية خلال اليوم الدراسي.
٨٤. ترفع ممارسة الرياضة من معدل اللياقة وتطور المهارات الاجتماعية والتركيز.
٨٥. لو تم النظر الي الرياضة علي أنها عنصر أساسي من المنهج المدرسي فسوف يحقق طلابنا نتائج أفضل.
٨٦. لا يصل بعض الناس إلي أهدافهم ابداً لانهم يعتقدون انه مستحيل.
٨٧. الناس الذين يتطلعون الي مستقبل (غد) أفضل يجب أن يكونوا ايجابيين وينظروا للامام وليس للخلف.
٨٨. برغم أهمية احزمة الأمان الا ان بعض السائقين يصرون علي عدم استخدامهم.
٨٩. تجذب الأدوية الطبيعية اهتمام متزايد في كل انحاء العالم لأنها ليس لها أي اثار جانبية.
٩٠. لأن الحواسيب ذات كفاءة تعتمد عليها المدارس والبنوك والمؤسسات الأخرى.
٩١. تنتقل فيروسات البرد عن طريق قطرات صغيرة من الماء في الهواء وبعضها خطير. ٩٢. الصحة كنز عظيم يكمل سعادتنا ويجعلنا نستمتع بحياتنا.
٩٣. في الدول الفقيرة يعاني الكثير من الناس من الجوع والفقر والجفاف.
٩٤. اليوم تمتلك المرأة فرصة الحصول علي نفس التعليم كالرجال في كل المراحل.
٩٥. عمل المهندسين صعب جداً لأنهم يعملون في الخارج في الحرارة مع ضوضاء الآلات.
٩٦. يقوم المهندسون المدنيون ببناء البنية التحتية للدولة لذا هم جزء أساسي من حياتنا. ٩٧. العولمة هي عملية التفاعل والتكامل بين الأمم (الدول) المختلفة.
٩٨. للتكنولوجيا الجديدة تأثيرات علي الثقافة والأنظمة السياسية والتنمية الاقتصادية والرخاء.
٩٩. الزيادة السكانية الهائلة للبشر تعني المزيد من المنازل والطرق والقليل من الأرض المتاحة للحيوانات والنباتات.
١٠٠. زيادة الناس تعني زيادة في الفضلات والتلوث وحياة تزداد صعوبتها للكثير من المخلوقات.

*** Translate into English:**

1. Some people read to learn new things while others read to spend their free time in a useful way.
2. The ministry of tourism has recently succeeded in attracting a lot of tourist investments to the Red sea governorate.
3. We can use modern technology to produce more food.
4. Technology is a double-edged weapon as it's the ladder by which humanity promotes and develops but it can also be a tool for demolition and destruction.
5. Many people now use the internet to exchange information and do routine jobs.
6. The increase of production has become a national duty so that we will be able to face the problems of over-population and unemployment in Egypt.
7. It has been proved scientifically that regular exercise reduces the risk of getting heart diseases.
8. Tourists come to Egypt to enjoy its fine (moderate) weather and rare monuments.
9. We can benefit from desert areas by reclaiming them and setting up industrial projects on them.
10. Atomic power is considered to be a source of good for humans if it is used wisely (well).
11. Scientific research has proved that there are different kinds of food which play a vital role to protect older people from getting cancer, like garlic and cabbage.
12. Television has destroyed the art of conversation and forced people to watch things they don't really want to watch.
13. Siwa Oasis is situated in the south of Matrouh governorate and it is considered to be the biggest Egyptian oasis and its wells are used for farming.
14. In sports championships, the players, who resort to taking drugs to improve their performance, are punished.
15. Protecting (immunizing) people against illusion caused by spreading false news is the most important issue related to the profession of journalism.
16. The internet helps to renew people's information about world affairs because it gives them the chance (opportunity) to follow (know) the current events the moment they occur.
17. Terrorism threatens the interests (enterprises) of peoples so it must be fought everywhere.
18. Girls' education forms a priority which is cared for by the Egyptian government.
19. Many people object to using genetic engineering to improve agricultural production.
20. Meteorologists expect a decrease in temperatures today and for the next three days at least.
21. Every year, the president awards the distinguished writers and scientists valuable prizes in a big celebration.
22. Most of the energy we use today comes from coal, oil and gas but these elements won't last forever.
23. The government does its best to find work opportunities for youth and build houses for them.

24. The ministry of education is interested in developing curriculums (syllabuses) and the educational process so that we will have a great generation of scientists in the future.
25. Egypt enjoys (is blessed with) a lot of tourist attractions besides monuments such as beaches and fascinating nature.
26. We should provide a safe environment for people with special needs and care for the talented and provide the educational systems that develop their talents.
27. The environment is considered to be an integrated organization including several elements such as land, the sky and the air besides the buildings and constructions we set up.
28. The environment has a great effect on our lives so we should conserve it by planting trees.
29. Civilization refers to having an original culture besides respecting and understanding others' cultures.
30. Peace gives every nation a real opportunity to carry out development projects and achieve renaissance in all fields.
31. The world has become a small village whose news is available because of the enormous revolution in the world of communication.
32. Non-governmental institutions and civil organizations contribute to solving the problem of housing which faces youth (young people).
33. The computer can, in a very short time, do difficult sums which take years of work on the part of mathematicians.
34. Sports and games strengthen our bodies, refresh our minds and teach us cooperation, patience and patriotism (loving one's homeland).
35. There is no future for a nation that doesn't care for the importance of time or put itself on the way to this care.
36. We have to realize that the real role of money is to serve right not to make all life activities serve it.
37. All people are equal in mistakes (errors) and the wise are those who learn from their mistakes in different situations.
38. Scientists think (say) that the temperature of the earth has gradually risen over the last three decades.
39. Reading the biographies of leaders and successful people widens our realization and teaches us the ways of achieving goals (objectives/targets).
40. True direction towards hard work contributes to making all (different) institutions of the country restore life and activity.
41. Satellite TV channels have succeeded in affecting the public opinion widely and forming positive attitudes towards the issues of the homeland (country).
42. The passive behaviour which some people show leads to dangerous crises in traffic, security and economy.
43. Inland trips (local tourism) can compensate (make up for) the deterioration which the movement of foreign tourism has had.
44. The world celebrates the international day of the environment on the fifth of June every year in a different city.
45. The optimistic person usually commits to his work (does his work well) unlike the pessimistic person.
46. The ministry of education provides schools with all requirements (supplies) necessary for introducing the best education for students.
47. The underground (The metro) contributes to carrying millions of passengers every day to different destinations in Greater Cairo.
48. Money should be considered as a means and not an end. In other words, we shouldn't only collect money but we should also invest it in useful projects.
49. Egypt's attitude (situation) towards the current events shows our noble characteristics and values.
50. The Ozone layer helps to protect the earth from the harmful ultraviolet rays which come from the sun.
51. Loving money pushes some people to follow illegal ways such as theft and bribe to get this money.
52. Violence is rejected in schools so that students can work in a healthy educational atmosphere.
53. Mass media should concentrate on protecting handicapped children who need more support.
54. Using sewage water in farming leads to the spread of fatal diseases.
55. During holidays, a list of useful jobs and fruitful activities start.
56. The number of victims of last week's floods has reached two hundred people.
57. We should bring up our children to have good manners and respect older people and teachers.
58. You have to choose the friend before the way you go as the good (kind) friend usually benefits his friend and doesn't ever harm him.
59. The government does its best to convert vast areas of the desert into agricultural (cultivated) land.
60. The amount of violence we find in films affects the behaviour of our children badly (negatively).
61. Great efforts are being exerted to face the problem of illiteracy and push the wheel of development forward.
62. Science has contributed to achieving most of human hopes and ambitions and it has also enabled man to control a lot of elements of nature.

63. Egyptian students learn foreign languages for the sake of communicating with foreigners and completing their higher studies.
64. Insecticides are considered a source of pollution besides destroying crops and killing birds.
65. Setting up a Palestinian state is the only way for peace which is based on justice to prevail (spread) in the Middle East area.
66. We should work day and night to achieve our hope for a better life.
67. Planting trees in cities and villages is one of the main factors necessary to conserve the environment.
68. Modern zoos provide vast areas for animals to move freely in order to protect the rare kinds of animals from the danger of extinction.
69. The government should make an overall (a comprehensive) development for the infrastructure of the buildings existing in the slums.
70. Archaeology is interested in studying the past with its tools, houses, temples, graves (tombs) in order to be able to discover (know about) the lifestyle of that time.
71. Freedom is to live in peace and leave others live in peace too.
72. Globalization is a mixed-blessing. We have to benefit from its advantages and avoid its disadvantages.
73. Egyptian youth have proved that they are able to share in making progress.
74. There is a remarkable progress in the field of heart surgery in Egypt.
75. The world is now witnessing an intense competition among nations (countries) to produce and export modern technology.
76. Getting out of the narrow valley of the Nile and reclaiming the desert are our only hope for a better future for the coming (future) generations.
77. A lot of African and Asian countries suffer from civil wars, droughts and famines.
78. Arab scientists and thinkers had a great influence on the Western culture.
79. The Nile will be more polluted if we don't stop dumping (throwing) litter into it.
80. Some books help to entertain us while others teach us something about life.
81. The government gives due care to developing education and improving its quality.
82. Do you think there's a disagreement (contradiction) between globalization and (our) national identity?
83. Trees have various economic and environmental benefits besides their giving us shade, beauty and pure air.
84. We should rationalize (reduce) our use of energy otherwise we'll face a severe shortage (lack) in it in the near future.
85. We are all united, Muslims and Christians, in loving our dear country Egypt and working for its flourish.
86. Cleanliness is very essential to avoid a lot of diseases.
87. The school library plays an important part in providing students with information and enriching their culture.
88. What are the suggestions and recommendations that a student can follow to develop their level (performance) at English?
89. We owe a lot to inventors and discoverers who enlightened (illuminated) the way (history) of humanity with achievements and means of living.
90. Success in life depends on patience and hard work so you should do your best to reach your goals.
91. The government carries out a lot of giant projects all over the country with the purpose of achieving the highest levels of development.
92. Indifference is the hardest (biggest) rock on which dreams and hopes crash.
93. Egypt has a strong cultural history which generations have passed on to each other (inherited) throughout long ages.
94. Practising (Doing) exercise is one of the best ways to be followed to get rid of tension (stress), frustration and boredom.
95. Keeping the environment clean is the responsibility (duty) of every citizen in this country.
96. The human will do more internet shopping in the coming years.
97. Dealing properly with modern technology has become one of life necessities.
98. The problem of the continuous rise in prices is a big crisis a lot of Egyptian families face.
99. Man usually needs an atmosphere of warmth to give him the feeling of inner security to express himself and also his ideas.
100. It's expected that the demand for water will increase in the future, and the coming war may be a war (fight) over water.



اجابات الجزء الاثرائي

Unit One

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	b. averaging	6	a. collection	11	d. publish	16	b. established
2	d. behaviour	7	a. weakness	12	b. unwritten	17	b. with
3	a. organised	8	a. fact	13	c. esteem	18	a. routine
4	a. horizons	9	c. separate	14	a. pause	19	c. style
5	c. culture	10	d. innovator	15	b. reinforce	20	a. from

Test 1

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	c. novel	9	a. position	17	a. had happened	25	a. had
2	b. career	10	a. diplomat	18	b. turned	26	a. had reached
3	b. belief	11	b. accustomed	19	b. had broken	27	c. had laid
4	a. district	12	c. insisting	20	d. liked	28	c. was
5	b. typical	13	a. powers	21	c. had lost	29	a. Tom had
6	d. Critical	14	c. fixed	22	b. was trying	30	c. was
7	b. support	15	d. check	23	a. took		
8	c. fashioned	16	a. were showing	24	a. had happened		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	b. not friendly and playful	2	d. act	3	c. can be very destructive	4	c. Rover never jumps on guests
5	b. Puppies need a lot of attention.	6	b. contrast previous information				

3. Translate into Arabic:

1- من ناحية ، الأدب يوجد في كل مكان ويمكن أن يكون مؤثرًا للغاية وغني بالمعلومات ومفيدًا. ومن ناحية أخرى ، يمكن أن يكون خطيرًا ومصدرًا للجدل أيضًا.

2 - يمكن للكتاب إنتاج مواد من خلال عدد من الأنواع ، خيالية أو غير خيالية. يستخدم الكتاب الآخرون وسائط متعددة - على سبيل المثال ، الرسومات أو التوضيح - لتعزيز توصيل أفكارهم.

4. Translate into English:

1. Reading books benefits the mind, and it is food for it, and provides it with experiences, knowledge and information that can benefit it at the present time or in the future. Therefore, it is necessary to be careful to acquire good and useful books.

2. Has the role of the writer and thinker in the social and cultural milieu changed from what it was in the pre-Internet era? Did writers and thinkers historically gain their value for their enlightening role in their society and nation, or because information was an industry, thought, and tools for a special privilege for these people and not others?

Unit 2

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	d. disciplined	6	c. natural	11	c. disorder	16	c. minister
2	a. for	7	a. event	12	b. serious	17	d. lecturer
3	a. of	8	b. level	13	b. duration	18	b. influence
4	d. founder	9	a. importance	14	c. honour	19	a. confidence
5	b. warmed	10	d. joking	15	a. association	20	d. with

Test 2

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	d. aged	9	c. honour	17	b. won	25	a. has created
2	a. up	10	b. worthwhile	18	b. have just stepped	26	c. haven't seen
3	d. course	11	d. silence	19	d. haven't ever seen	27	b. saw
4	d. particularly	12	d. ache	20	a. played	28	d. have worked
5	a. spoiled	13	a. for	21	d. Have you ever seen	29	c. have been
6	b. strict	14	c. demand	22	a. have only done	30	c. have been sitting
7	b. semicircle	15	a. sensible	23	a. have broken		
8	c. inspired	16	a. worked	24	b. went		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	d. he/she sees the	2	b. both exist	3	c. Without cutting	4	a. everything co-exists
5	d. Because our very	6	c. explain				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- من المسلم به أن التكنولوجيا قد فتحت باب التعلم الجديد كما غيرت مسارالتعليم .لكن المعلم الجيد لديه القدرة على تغيير حياتنا ، وإشعالنا بأفضل طريقة.

٢- .يمكن أن يكون الغرض من البحث قضية معقدة وتختلف باختلاف المجالات والتخصصات العلمية .على المستوى الأساسي ، يمكن تقسيم العلم ، بشكل أوسع ، إلى نوعين ، "بحث خالص/نقي " و"البحوث التطبيقية."

4. Translate into English:

1. The teacher is considered as the first provider and carrier of knowledge, and he is the one who guarantees the process of receiving the various information correctly, using many sources and means.
2. The importance of science lies in progress and development. It is the magic key to all life solutions that move people and society from the darkness of ignorance to the light of knowledge and life. It is the light that never goes out.

Unit 3

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	b. appreciated	6	a. support	11	b. negative	16	c. worthy
2	b. argued	7	c. careered	12	b. savagery	17	c. irrelevant
3	b. awarded	8	a. impressive	13	a. destitution	18	c. respectable
4	d. conduct	9	c. licence	14	b. inspect	19	a. degree
5	a. respected	10	a. solo	15	b. argue	20	c. from

Test 3

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. positive	9	c. mark	17	d.	25	b. with whom
2	a. respect	10	d. journey	18	b. whose	26	b. which
3	c. make	11	b. details	19	c. why	27	a. whose
4	c. braved	12	c. encouraging	20	b. no word	28	b. none of which
5	d. competing	13	b. made	21	d.	29	d. their
6	d. wound	14	d. personally	22	d. when	30	c. oneself
7	a. character	15	d. relationship	23	a. what		



8	a. qualification	16	c. why	24	b. whom		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	c. reject CV's with mistakes	2	a. are the most affected	3	b. CV's presentation	4	b. unimportant information
5	b. are very busy people	6	c. your overall skills				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- على مر السنين ، شهد التاريخ بعض النساء ذوات الذكاء الشديد والقوة الملهمة اللواتي كن رائدات في مجال حقوق المرأة والمساواة العرقية وقدمن عوالم العلوم والرياضيات والطيران والأدب.
٢- عبر التاريخ ، كفل الدور الاساسي للمرأة في المجتمع الاستقرار والتقدم والتنمية طويلة الأجل للأمم. وتشكل النساء ٤٣ في المائة من القوى العاملة الزراعية في العالم.

4. Translate into English:

1. In addition to the woman's role in caring for her husband and children, many Egyptian women worked in various professions. The women worked with their husbands to cultivate fields or harvest crops.
2. The Arab Labor Organization issued the first agreement on working women, which was the agreement that stipulated the equality of women and men in all labor legislation in all sectors, and the equality of women and men in all terms and conditions of work and wages.

Unit 4

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	b. relief	6	d. reword	11	b. faint	16	b. course
2	c. optimism	7	d. existing	12	a. raw	17	b. crash
3	c. economize	8	b. accomplished	13	d. nested	18	c. mountain
4	b. trouble	9	a. burden	14	b. bite	19	b. touching
5	b. defy	10	c. painful	15	a. ached	20	b. sounds

Test 4

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	d. give	9	b. angling	17	b. every	25	a. Everyone
2	a. with	10	c. vain	18	d. either	26	a. Neither
3	d. coursing	11	a. smooth	19	a. Each	27	b. Both
4	d. awake	12	c. despair	20	a. None	28	c. might
5	b. catch	13	c. message	21	c. both	29	a. be able to
6	a. touch	14	b. summarise	22	d. none	30	b. should
7	a. sorrow	15	c. lighten	23	c. any		
8	d. paraphrased	16	d. All	24	c. Everything		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	b. distasteful	2	a. acted without thinking	3	c. need to act	4	c. disliked by
5	b. invalidated	6	a. force for moving forward				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- طوال مرحلة البلوغ ، تظل الخبرة معلمًا دائمًا. قد نواصل القراءة أو أخذ دروس للتطوير المهني. ومع ذلك ، فإن تجاربنا تعلمنا المزيد.
٢- يظهر التلفزيون والسينما اليوم قدرًا كبيرًا من العنف ، وعلى الرغم من أننا نحاول حماية شبابنا من رؤية الكثير ، إلا أنهم ما زالوا يشاهدونه.

4. Translate into English.

1. Poetry is a summary of human experiences, it is the source of human knowledge, and an indispensable cultural vessel. That is why the Arabs called it the "Office of the Arabs," meaning that they made poetry a vessel for their experiences, their judgment, their sciences, their knowledge, and their culture.
2. Poetry is one of the most important advertising and propaganda means that were and still are used for this purpose. Poetry, especially in Arab countries, is one of the most common things used in events and celebrations of all kinds.

Unit 5

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	a. account	6	d. task	11	d. stressful	16	a. attach
2	b. tipped	7	b. freelance	12	b. unnatural	17	d. courageous
3	b. purpose	8	b. deadline	13	c. pessimist	18	b. client
4	d. removed	9	d. sociable	14	d. drawback	19	b. shortage
5	c. remove	10	c. separated	15	a. independent	20	c. strain

Test 5

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. **(15 marks)**

1	c. account	9	a. interrupt	17	d. so hot	25	d. such a
2	a. missed	10	d. restrict	18	c. so expensive	26	b. enough steaks
3	a. regulars	11	c. powerful	19	d. such a fast runner	27	c. too many people
4	d. balancing	12	b. equality	20	a. so fast	28	d. was he
5	b. tipped	13	d. worries	21	c. so cold	29	d. too cold to go out
6	c. limits	14	a. lonely	22	b. such a good boy	30	b. warm enough for the baby to sleep.
7	a. stressed	15	c. consumer	23	b. such a selection		
8	d. flexible	16	c. such a clever	24	c. such an awful thing		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(10 marks)**

1	b. nurtured	2	c. to be ourselves	3	c. give and receive	4	d. the ability to
5	a. acceptance and	6	d. relationships				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- أثناء النوم ، تتشكل مسارات بين الخلايا العصبية في دماغك والتي تساعدك على تذكر المعلومات الجديدة التي تعلمتها .يؤدي الحرمان من النوم إلى إرهاق دماغك ، فلا يمكنه أداء واجباته أيضًا.

٢- أظهرت الدراسات أن الموظفين الذين يتمتعون بتوازن إيجابي بين العمل والحياة يقومون بعمل أفضل في العمل ، لذا فإن تعزيز هذا التوازن مفيد للأفراد والشركة.

4. Translate into English:

1. At one point, the boundaries between work and home were fairly clear. Today, however, work is likely to invade your personal life and maintaining a work-life balance becomes a complex task. However, achieving a work-life balance is not far-fetched.
2. Stress is associated with harmful effects on the immune system and can worsen your symptoms of any medical condition. Stress also puts you at risk of drug abuse.

Unit 6

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	c. distanced	6	d. effects	11	c. unsuitable	16	b. gravity
2	b. anniversary	7	a. pump	12	a. weakness	17	c. space



3	a. mission	8	a. tourism	13	d. mission	18	a. tap
4	c. leaking	9	b. dwarf	14	b. reduce	19	b. pump
5	c. representative	10	c. pleasant	15	b. extraordinary	20	a. to

Test 6

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. spin	9	d. rightly	17	a. was	25	a. must be paid
2	b. spaced	10	b. location	18	b. being	26	d. has been found
3	b. went	11	a. conditioning	19	a. I haven't been told what to do yet	27	a. have killed
4	c. running	12	a. astronaut	20	b. had been given	28	b. to be awakened
5	d. pumps	13	c. piped	21	c. has	29	d. were seen
6	b. object	14	d. examined	22	b. have been	30	c. will be reduced
7	c. proper	15	b. dependent	23	c. to be shouted		
8	c. train	16	c. should have been shown	24	c. have worked		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	b. Not truly knowing yourself	2	b. Failure teaches you things	3	a. Because nothing can	4	c. Failure has its benefits
5	a. A person emerges wiser	6	a. keen				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- على الرغم من أننا لم نعود إلى الفضاء السحيق ، فقد بدأ البشر في العيش والعمل خارج الغلاف الجوي للأرض ، وغالبًا ما يجرون تجارب على أنفسهم لتحديد آثار انعدام الوزن على جسم الإنسان.

٢- تعد التكنولوجيا جزءًا حيويًا من تعلم طفلك ، سواء في المدرسة أو في المنزل .نظرًا للتحديثات والتغييرات المستمرة في التكنولوجيا ، فإننا نبحث دائمًا عن أفضل الطرق لاستخدام البرامج التي تعزز تعلم الطلاب.

4. Translate into English:

1. The paths and paths of success are many, so if you strive for some of them, do not be satisfied with what you have reached and are broad in that you follow some others, but rather intend for yourself to search for other paths of success and to explore new paths that no one has preceded you, in order to be successful and creative.

2. With the great development and inventions reached by man, he was able to reach space, and learn some of the secrets of this hidden universe, as man discovered many facts, set laws, searched the universe and learned about its galaxies, stars, and planets.

Unit 7

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	a. consultant	6	b. foundations	11	b. gravity	16	a. synthetic
2	c. director	7	c. interrupted	12	a. artificial	17	c. take place
3	c. physics	8	d. pressure	13	b. stupidity	18	a. basic
4	c. radar	9	a. threatening	14	d. negative	19	b. recuperate
5	d. technician	10	b. gravity	15	c. develop	20	a. establish

Test 7

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. lay	9	b. intelligence	17	d. to be limited	25	d. was being thrown
2	b. about	10	c. substance	18	a. should be kept	26	a. doesn't bear
3	c. emergency	11	c. practicals	19	a. hadn't been cleaned	27	c. dominated

4	b. on	12	c. satellite	20	b. has to use	28	b. to do
5	b. control	13	c. parted	21	d. with	29	c. Taking
6	d. pressured	14	a. measure	22	a. on	30	a. buy
7	a. horrified	15	b. benefits	23	c. have been exposed		
8	c. threatened	16	a. being asked	24	d. won't be damaged		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(10 marks)**

1	b. insincere praise	2	b. prospers	3	d. human conscience	4	d. It gives us false
5	a. It conquers the	6	d. the flatterer				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- يستخدم المزارعون الابتكارات في تكنولوجيا الكمبيوتر لتحديد أفضل وقت لزراعة المحاصيل وتسميدها وحصادها وبيعها .يقدم الإنترنت تقارير عن الطقس وسوق الأوراق المالية في الوقت الفعلي ، كما أن شبكته العالمية من المشترين المحتملين أكثر توسعية من التجار المحليين.

٢- الحاسوب أداة مفيدة للتقدم التربوي بطرق تقليدية وغير تقليدية .تقدم الكليات والجامعات دورات عبر الإنترنت للبالغين الذين يتطلعون للحصول على شهادة دون ترك وظائفهم .يعتمد الطلاب الأصغر سنًا على أجهزة الكمبيوتر للبحث والوصول إلى المعلومات ، أو لإرسال أعمالهم إلى معلمهم.

4. Translate into English.

1. The use of robots in the field of medical treatment reduces the recovery time that the patient needs after undergoing surgery; this is done by helping doctors to perform surgeries that are more accurate and less wrong. And without having to make large incisions or cuts in the body, and use healthier and safer equipment.

2. The human imagination was not without thinking of robotic men; Many stories in movies and novels have revolved around robots. Some of them have come from space, invading the Earth, some of them possess superintelligence that surpasses that of humans, and some of them transform from one form to another.

Unit 8

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	a. released	6	b. stand	11	c. result	16	b. cancer
2	a. signalled	7	d. sticking	12	b. unseen	17	c. caused
3	d. towered	8	b. flagged	13	a. worried	18	d. install
4	d. processed	9	a. local	14	a. apparatus	19	b. recover
5	a. wave	10	a. rarely	15	a. association	20	c. link

Test 8

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. **(15 marks)**

1	b. signalled	9	a. visible	17	c. paint	25	b. cut
2	c. releasing	10	c. instill	18	a. to iron	26	a. had
3	d. waved	11	b. warming	19	b. changed	27	c. paint
4	c. devise	12	d. complained	20	a. makes	28	b. to turn
5	a. mast	13	b. diabetic	21	a. have	29	d. decorated
6	b. gained	14	a. narrator	22	c. tuned	30	a. made
7	a. pole	15	c. remote	23	b. have		
8	d. theory	16	b. tidy	24	a. let		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(10 marks)**

1	d. None of these.	2	b. The jester did not need	3	d. He did not realise	4	a. The king was stubborn and



			the request, the king had sent through his messengers.		that the king was leaving.		never listened to his courtiers' advice.
5	d. calm	6	a. sorrowful				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- الكوابيس هي أحلام مزعجة تجعل الحالم يشعر بعدد من المشاعر المزعجة .تتضمن ردود الفعل الشائعة للكابوس الخوف والقلق . يمكن أن تحدث في كل من البالغين والأطفال.

٢- يجب أن يتبنىالمعلمون أحدث المهارات والمعرفة من أجل التدريس الفعال .لهذا السبب يجب عليهم تبني الروبوتات ، والتي تفتح آفاقًا جديدة في منهجيات التعلم حول العالم.

4. Translate into English:

1. Science is a set of theories, experiences, and skills associated with a specific topic. Each science has its own field of specialization, its own theories, its specific goals, its method, and its laws.
2. Social sciences are concerned with the study of human societies and the development of human behavior. One of its most important fields is psychology, which studies human behavior and mental processes, and sociology, which is concerned with studying relationships between individuals and is concerned with other social issues.

Unit 9

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	c. fluent	6	a. reputation	11	b. introvert	16	b. graded
2	b. choir	7	a. product	12	a. candidate	17	c. conscientious
3	c. candidate	8	d. pharmacy	13	a. established	18	a. CV
4	b. sociable	9	a. deny	14	b. confess	19	b. put
5	d. sales	10	b. unofficial	15	a. established	20	b. important matter

Test 9

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. daycare	9	c. mattered	17	b. would catch	25	a. me
2	b. in	10	d. neighborhood	18	a. denied	26	d. was
3	a. candidates	11	a. in	19	d. claiming	27	a. said
4	b. address	12	b. talent	20	d. they wanted	28	b. had found
5	b. missed	13	d. personal	21	d. the following day	29	a. must study
6	b. apply	14	a. athelete	22	c. had missed	30	a. yesterday
7	c. skills	15	b. experience	23	d. recommended		
8	b. status	16	a. would	24	d. offered me		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	c. Find out	2	b. The king's	3	b. All the valuables	4	a. The valuables
5	a. co traveller	6	b. preceding				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- هناك الكثير من الأشياء التي يمكنك القيام بها لتجعل نفسك مرشحًا وظيفيًا أكثر جاذبية .بعضها سيبني الخبرة والمهارات ، والبعض الآخر سيكون جيدًا لمهارات الاتصال والعمل الجماعي.

٢- كلما طالت مدة البحث عن عمل ، كان من الصعب أن تظل إيجابيًا .حاول أن تتذكر أن مهاراتك قيمة .إذا كان ذلك ممكنًا ، فكر في البحث عن وظيفة على أنه تحدٍ وفرصة لاكتشاف ذلك ما يهمك.

4. Translate into English:

1. Perhaps winning the job you dream about is difficult, and it becomes more difficult when you are ignorant of the characteristics that employers look to in the applicants for the job. So, don't let a bout of fear or the wrong necktie spoil you.
2. First impressions are still necessary: Some employers make up their minds in the first 30 seconds of

the meeting, and you may perform amazingly, but if your appearance provokes their displeasure, then you are fighting a losing battle.

Unit 10

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	d. figures	6	a. grains	11	a. rise	16	b. fellow
2	a. cropped	7	d. remains	12	a. chance	17	c. toil
3	d. set	8	b. scheme	13	c. bard	18	c. personification
4	c. throughout	9	a. abandon	14	c. plainly	19	a. blizzard
5	b. will	10	d. blessedly	15	a. harvest	20	d. downpour

Test 10

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. will	9	b. gales	17	b. would be	25	misprint (asked him if he had
2	c. crops	10	c. message	18	a. following	26	c. whether
3	b. sets	11	a. poetry	19	b. that	27	c. whether
4	b. pinch	12	c. represent	20	d. wouldn't	28	b. had been talking
5	a. remaining	13	b. wills	21	a. hadn't	29	b. if
6	a. stanzas	14	b. of	22	d. the best place	30	b. he was
7	b. throughout	15	b. figure	23	d. that if		
8	c. verses	16	b. I've forgotten	24	c. by saying		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	d. The Bird	2	d. Fear	3	c. Sindhuka was	4	e. None of these
5	c. He was on	6	a. Free				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- الحرية لا تعني أنك تنتهك حقوق الآخرين ، ولا تعني أنك تتجاهل الحقوق الأخرى .علاوة على ذلك ، الحرية تعني سحر جمال الطبيعة والبيئة من حولنا.
٢- من الممكن أن يكون معنى اللغة حرفيًا أو مجازيًا .توضح اللغة الحرفية ما هو الشيء بالضبط .من ناحية أخرى ، تخلق اللغة التصويرية معنى من خلال مقارنة شيء بشيء آخر .يستخدم الشعراء أشكال الكلام في قصائدهم.

4. Translate into English:

1. The purposes of poetry are varied and its aims are recited, according to the intent of each poet from his poem. The poem has taken many forms throughout the ages. Not all poetic purposes existed in one age, but rather came in succession in time, according to the needs of the circumstances at all times and for each poet.
2. Feeling of self-confidence can be a challenge in difficult situations that an individual may face, such as speaking in front of the public, opening a dialogue with a stranger or attending social events, and whatever the reasons, self-confidence is required and even necessary.

Unit 11

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	c. made	6	b. creatives	11	c. encouraging	16	c. retraining
2	d. qualified	7	a. matured	12	c. innovative	17	d. worthwhile
3	c. currents	8	c. rubbish	13	b. demands	18	d. department
4	c. holding	9	a. satisfied	14	b. permanent	19	b. promotion
5	a. intervals	10	d. fed up	15	c. enroll	20	b. scheme



Test 11

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	c. redundant	9	a. of	17	c. me to buy	25	a. them to
2	b. mature	10	a. harvest	18	c. had to leave	26	b. to take
3	d. current	11	b. management	19	b. I was	27	b. not to leave
4	b. Employers	12	a. lifelong	20	b. on lending	28	b. denied
5	a. satisfied	13	b. distance	21	a. taking	29	a. accused me
6	c. requirements	14	b. profession	22	d. not to do	30	a. you to call
7	c. encouragement	15	d. hold	23	b. us to be		
8	d. appreciate	16	d. that	24	c. me to stop		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	a. kid	2	c. they do not get a long time off from work for the season.	3	d. He or she had no siblings.	4	b. less excitable
5	d. a temporary break	6	c. boring				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١ـ التعلم عن بعد هو شكل من أشكال التعليم حيث تشمل العناصر الرئيسية ـ الفصل الجسدي بين المعلمين والطلاب أثناء التدريس واستخدام التقنيات المختلفة لتيسير التواصل بين الطالب والمعلم والطالب والطالب .

٢ـ العمود الفقري لأي ديمقراطية هو إعلام مستقل ومهني ومسؤول .دورهم هو إعلام وانتقاد وتحفيز النقاش .إذن كيف يمكن تشجيع وسائل الإعلام على الارتقاء إلى المستوى الحيوي الدور الذي يجب أن تلعبه؟

4. Translate into English:

1. The results of those conducted years ago showed that it causes a negative impact on the immune function and makes people more vulnerable to diseases and tumors, and people suffer from serious problems with the system.

2. Egypt possesses all the elements of renaissance that make it soar in the sky, and uplift the rest of the surrounding countries from the bottoms of the backwardness of civilization, poverty, disease and social problems, government.

Unit 12

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	b. transports	6	d. appropriated	11	b. evil	16	a. machine
2	c. cleared	7	b. transported	12	d. vague	17	a. transported
3	a. theatre	8	a. evils	13	a. strange	18	c. rejected
4	b. overlooked	9	d. realistic	14	c. appropriate	19	b. rules
5	d. wrinkles	10	a. obscure	15	c. wickedness	20	a. gap

Test 12

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. appropriated	9	c. flash	17	d. had to	25	a. must not tell
2	c. machine	10	b. rejects	18	d. don't have to	26	a. had better
3	d. concentration	11	b. mystery	19	a. Could	27	c. have got to
4	a. cleared	12	a. summary	20	b. should have taken	28	b. mustn't
5	c. defeated	13	a. rules	21	c. used to be	29	b. had to join
6	d. through	14	d. structure	22	b. shouldn't have left	30	d. is

7	a. gap	15	c. rule	23	b. wasn't able to		
8	a. imagination	16	c. have to	24	c. am accustomed to		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(10 marks)**

1	b. The Four Top Ice Cream Manufacturers	2	a. Randolph Farms	3	c. things that are hard to get must be	4	b. has bubblegum in it
5	d. a lack of flavors	6	a. $2.25				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- عادة ما يُنظر إلى الفضاء على أنه فارغ تمامًا .ولكن هذا ليس صحيحا .تمتلئ الفجوات الشاسعة بين النجوم والكواكب بكميات هائلة من الغبار والغاز المنتشر بشكل رقيق .حتى أكثر الأجزاء فراغا من الفضاء تحتوي على الأقل على بضع مئات من الذرات أو الجزيئات لكل متر مكعب.

٢- الدماغ هو العضو الأكثر تعقيدًا في جسم الإنسان .إنه ينتج كل فكر ، عمل ، ذاكرة ، شعور وتجربة للعالم .هذه الكتلة النسيجية الشبيهة بالهلام ، والتي تزن حوالي ١.٤ كيلوغرام ، تحتوي على مائة مليار خلية عصبية أو نيرون مذهلة.

4. Translate into English:

1. Space tourism is traveling to space for recreational, recreational or professional purposes. A number of emerging companies have appeared in recent years, hoping to establish a space tourism industry. And tourist spaceflight was always limited and expensive.

2. A recent study conducted by space medicine scientists indicated that human genes change when traveling to space compared to those who live on Earth, after they conducted the study on twins, one of whom was an astronaut who traveled abroad and the other an ordinary person

Unit 13

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	a. commuted	6	a. ray	11	b. proud	16	b. equipment
2	b. drills	7	d. illuminates	12	b. immense	17	a. projected
3	b. investment	8	c. steep	13	a. precious	18	b. business
4	c. carve	9	a. overlook	14	d. ray	19	c. engineer
5	c. concorete	10	b. blacken	15	d. drought	20	a. raise

Test 13

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. **(15 marks)**

1	a. carved	9	b. illuminated	17	c. can't	25	c. are
2	d. project	10	c. position	18	c. have taken	26	b. could not have been
3	a. raises	11	d. power	19	c. Can I	27	b. didn't have to be
4	c. commuters	12	c. investments	20	c. must not	28	b. had better
5	d. tunnel	13	a. combination	21	d. had better not	29	b. could
6	c. diameter	14	a. base	22	c. should have seen	30	b. was able to complete
7	d. cliff	15	a. must	23	b. shouldn't have left		
8	b. emission	16	a. must	24	d. Can you		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(10 marks)**

1	b. are big and powerful	2	b. question an upcoming conclusion	3	a. insignificant	4	a. terrible
5	b. kill mosquitoes	6	d. There is no perfect solution				



3. Translate into Arabic:

١- منذ إطلاقه لأول مرة في عام ١٩٨٧ ، أصبح المترو أحد أهم وسائل النقل في القاهرة الكبرى .علي العموم ، لا يوجد شيء أفضل من الانتقال من مكان إلى آخر في أكبر مدينة في الشرق الأوسط دون أن تتعثر في حركة المرور لساعات.
٢- يجب تسليط الضوء على مشكلة نقص المياه العالمية وإعادة التأكيد عليها مرارًا وتكرارًا حتى يحين الوقت الذي يدرك فيه الجميع تمامًا هذا ويؤدي دوره في توفير المياه بشكل مسؤول

4. Translate into English:

1. Programmed education to explain educational materials based on the idea of dividing them into a group of small parts. The student must meet the requirements for success in each part of the study in order to be able to move to the next part.
2. The term electronic warfare refers to the use of a sentence of practices that seek to introduce defects and malfunctions in the enemy's electronic systems and means in addition to self-realization of hostile electronic reconnaissance and its resistance.

Unit 14

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	d. instrument	6	b. cell	11	d. sharp	16	c. count
2	a. sapping	7	b. sowed	12	c. hulk	17	c. on
3	b. barks	8	b. tube	13	b. corruption	18	b. extracted
4	a. skin	9	c. believable	14	a. fluid	19	a. ring
5	b. rooted	10	c. perished	15	a. soiled	20	b. roots

Test 14

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. bark	9	a. nuts	17	c. will record	25	c. will suffer
2	a. skinned	10	d. trunks	18	a. would enjoy	26	d. hadn't
3	a. root	11	b. rot	19	c. were equipped	27	c. would arrive
4	b. seed	12	c. softer	20	d. have to be	28	b. would like
5	a. counts	13	b. sharp	21	d. hadn't	29	c. as long as
6	c. rang	14	a. plump	22	c. have been	30	b. If
7	b. extract	15	d. in	23	c. wouldn't		
8	a. holes	16	a. meet	24	c. could sail		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	c. III only	2	b. use	3	d. restorative	4	b. Since
5	a. hybrid	6	d. hybrid vehicles				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- تساهم الأشجار في بيئتها من خلال توفير الأكسجين ، وتحسين جودة الهواء ، وتحسين المناخ ، والمحافظة على المياه ، والحفاظ على التربة ، ودعم الحياة البرية .أثناء عملية التمثيل الضوئي ، تمتص الأشجار ثاني أكسيد الكربون وتنتج الأكسجين الذي نتنفسه.
٢- الاحتباس الحراري هو نتيجة زيادة الغازات الدفيئة الناتجة عن حرق الوقود الحفري وتدمير الغابات الاستوائية المطيرة .حرارة الشمس التي تنعكس مرة اخري من الارض تنحصر في هذه الطبقة السميكة من الغازات، مما يتسبب في ارتفاع درجات الحرارة العالمية.

4. Translate into English:

1. When looking at trees, a person feels psychological relief; As it delights life and interacts with its existence and beauty most people even if they do not perceive it in a sensual way, it makes us feel calm, comfortable and safe when we sit between them or look at them. As some studies were conducted on some patients, the result was that patients whose rooms windows overlooked trees recover faster than others.

2. The individual must be persistent in doing his work, as it is not easy to achieve success, and the individual will need to work hard in order to reach it, so the individual must not succumb to setbacks or failures that he may suffer.

Unit 15

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	b. depression	6	a. treated	11	c. greed	16	b. swallow
2	b. mischief	7	b. treated	12	a. recession	17	c. greed
3	c. fire	8	c. sting	13	b. interferer	18	b. influential
4	d. trick	9	d. successor	14	a. wrath	19	a. received
5	d. hide	10	a. destitute	15	d. amuse	20	b. persuasively

Test 15

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. depression	9	a. valuable	17	a. were	25	b. had listened
2	b. fire	10	b. literature	18	b. went	26	a. could stay
3	b. trick	11	a. missing	19	c. hadn't spoken	27	d. weren't
4	a. hide	12	b. forced	20	a. were	28	d. hadn't attempted
5	d. celebrities	13	d. off	21	a. did	29	d. would telephone
6	c. correspondent	14	c. education	22	c. had been	30	d. could stay
7	b. debate	15	b. attentions	23	a. wouldn't give		
8	b. intruder	16	a. had been	24	d. would		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	a. strong	2	b. annoyed	3	a. horse- drawn wagon	4	a. first
5	d. isolating radium	6	a. abundance				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- في حين أن الجشع هو حالة داخلية ، إلا أنه يمكن التعبير عنه في العديد من الخيارات التي يتخذها الشخص الجشع .في الواقع ، الجشع مرتبط بالعدالة بالطريقة التالية .إذا كنت جشعًا ومفرطًا في اقتناء الممتلكات والاحتفاظ بها ، فقد أحرم الآخرين من احتياجاتهم الأساسية.

٢- يتمثل أحد التحديات الحالية في علم نفس التعليم في تحديد استراتيجيات التدريس وسياقات التعلم التي تساهم بشكل أفضل في تعلم جميع الطلاب ، وخاصة أولئك الذين لديهم الخصائص التي تجعل عملية التعلم الخاصة بهم أكثر صعوبة ، كما هو الحال بالنسبة للطلاب ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة.

4. Translate into English:

1. Migration brings significant benefits to receiving countries and provides migrants with a chance for a better life. However, it may also create challenges in income distribution, as economic disadvantages may occur to workers in receiving countries in certain market sectors.

2. The economic person is distinguished by his ability to fulfill many roles and his commitment to a set of responsibilities; Especially those related to administrative and business sciences, which participate in economic studies in the work environment.

Unit 16

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1	a. freeze	6	c. erupted	11	a. peaceful	16	d. occurred
2	b. landscape	7	b. storm	12	b. fountain	17	b. absorbed
3	b. floated	8	d. eclipse	13	c. everlasting	18	b. nature
4	d. rose	9	a. destroy	14	b. glide	19	a. sight
5	b. wave	10	c. include	15	a. occur	20	d. phenomenal

Test 16

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. floated	9	a. absorb	17	d. would have been delivered	25	d. What if
2	a. occasion	10	d. course	18	d. would	26	c. hadn't choose
3	c. froze	11	b. sight	19	c. unless she were	27	d. happen to
4	d. make	12	b. lightning	20	b. would you do	28	d. were to see
5	b. erupted	13	d. geyser	21	a. Imaging	29	b. But for
6	d. stormed	14	d. sight	22	a. if	30	d. it hadn't been for
7	b. eclipsed	15	a. float	23	a. if		
8	c. occurs	16	d. would be able	24	d. on condition that		

2. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	b. cloned because	2	d. helped	3	b. The Cavendish	4	a. a new strain
5	d. only be	6	c. cautious				

3. Translate into Arabic:

١- معظم الزلازل والانفجارات البركانية لا تضرب بشكل عشوائي ولكنها تحدث في مناطق معينة ، مثل على طول حدود الصفائح . إحدى هذه المناطق هي حلقة النار في المحيط الهادئ ، حيث تلتقي صفيحة المحيط الهادئ بالعديد من الصفائح التكتونية المحيطة .تعتبر منطقة النار أكثر المناطق نشاطًا بركانيًا في العالم.

٢- لم تعد المجتمعات الحديثة محددة بالمساحات المادية بعد الآن .لقد أدى ظهور الإنترنت إلى ربط الملايين من الأشخاص ذوي التفكير المماثل بناءً على المصالح والظروف المشتركة .ينمو طلاب اليوم في عالم لم تعد المجتمعات فيه مرتبطة بغرف فردية أو مبانٍ ، بل بالأشخاص.

4. Translate into English:

1. The globe is witnessing many natural phenomena that vary between the mysterious and the familiar, and the usual and rare occurrences such as earthquakes, volcanoes, hurricanes and the phenomenon of rot.
2. The earth is affected by the changes that occur to it, whether these changes are small or large, because whatever their impact may appear small at first, but with the passage of days and years these small changes become very large.

اجابات امتحانات كتاب التدريبات الثمانية

Workbook Practice Test (1A)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	c. was	2	b. appreciated	3	b. were you doing	4	c. in which	5	d. had not met
6	a. role	7	a. whose	8	a. charge	9	c. has just gone	10	c. every
11	d. has never given	12	b. strict	13	b. breaks	14	d. spoils	15	a. either
16	c. vain	17	b. half a	18	b. convinced	19	b. each	20	d. intend
21	b. what	22	d. awake	23	b. yet	24	c. responsible	25	c. has gone to
26	b. impressive	27	d. since	28	c. politician	29	d. knew	30	c. serious

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	b. for two weeks	2	c. He is going to a meeting.
3	b. He was meeting a famous person.	4	c. Munir's new job is busy but exciting.
5	c. a famous tennis player	6	a. very old things

7. I think technology will help him to travel to other countries quickly and cheaply in the future.
8. He uses the internet to communicate.
9. He is a journalist.
10. He did not have time.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	b. There will be a new King.	2	c. He is the King's half brother.
3	a. They are both officers for a King or Queen.	4	b. They both have an easy life.

b. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions:

1. He comes from a rich and important family and is happy to have an easy life. However, he likes adventure and he is happy to travel to Ruritania alone, without telling anyone.
2. I agree that Rassendyll's position gave him opportunities because he went to a good school and learnt many languages, as well as learning to ride a horse and to use a gun and a sword.
3. There might be a problem if Rudolf decides to pretend to be the King, because many people will think he is King of Ruritania.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. I think you should type his name into a search engine. 2. I don't think that's true. 3. I can't believe that.
4. The title is Rudyard Kipling's most popular poems. 5. I'd say that/In my opinion, that should be useful.
6. Why don't you write the sources of information at the bottom of your work.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. دائما ما لعب النساء المصريات دوراً حيوياً في مشروعات التطوير.
٢. لابد أن نُجل الكتاب و المفكرين العظام / العظماء و خاصة هؤلاء اللذين نشروا أعمالا مميزة.

b. Translate into English:

1. Novelist Abdel-Tawab Youssef wrote many exciting children stories.
2. Schools will enjoy all the modern educational and technological media.

Workbook Practice Test (1B)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	c. was	2	a. average	3	d. has broken	4	c. confused	5	b. hadn't finished
6	c. insisted	7	a. All	8	c. ministry	9	c. every	10	b. solo
11	a. each	12	a. suitable	13	d. both	14	c. degree	15	a. who
16	c. along	17	c. was doing	18	b. attachment	19	a. didn't stop	20	d. disabled
21	b. has gone	22	a. discipline	23	c. where	24	c. routine	25	b. when
26	d. lecture	27	a. yet	28	a. silenced	29	c. in which	30	b. replace

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d. open new schools	2	a. She learned how to help other people.
3	b. She improved farms.	4	b. Women can do great things.
5	a. Why archaeologists did not know very much about Hatshepsut.	6	d. the title of a ruler

7. Hatshepsut, Wu Zetian and Queen Victoria
8. Yes, because they were all important rulers. / No, I think other women have been more powerful in history, for example Cleopatra.
9. She helped to build important buildings, started trade with other countries and won important wars. 10. Three great women from history.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. Because he comes from an important family.	2	a. work with an ambassador
3	d. He wants to be the ambassador to Ruritania.	4	b. the King

b. Answer TWO (2) of the following questions:

1. If I were Rassendyll, I would prefer to stay in England to do some useful work. Rassendyll has lots of skills and it would be good to use these to help people.
2. Fritz and Sapt are both wise and give the King good advice. I think that Sapt is wiser because he has the idea to send Rassendyll to Strelsau to be crowned as the king. He plans everything very carefully.
3. I think that Rassendyll's view of work and life is bad. He is lazy and avoids responsibilities. He is young and strong so he should have a job and try to help people.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. I don't believe that. 2. What proof do you have that this is real? 3. In my opinion, it would be very interesting.
4. I think you should start by describing why Australia is moving north. 5. What's the source of information?
6. Why don't you use the same website to find more information?

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. لابد أن يكون المدرس الجيد مسؤولاً و أن يهتم باحتياجات الطلاب.
٢. كان وليد مُتعباً هذا المساء لأنه كان يلعب التنس طوال النهار.

b. Translate into English:

1. Yahia Haqqi was one of the pioneers of modern Egyptian literature.
2. Do you know that the first dentists in the world were Egyptian?

Workbook Practice Test (2A)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. is going to be taken	2	b. anniversary	3	c. is being repaired	4	d. distance	5	a. so
6	a. radar	7	d. were decorating	8	a. accounts	9	d. had been broken	10	d. off
11	a. got	12	b. separated	13	a. has her teeth checked	14	c. installed	15	d. too
16	c. Gravity	17	d. are spent	18	b. effects	19	d. such a	20	d. tasteless
21	c. could be used	22	a. survive	23	a. hasn't been	24	c. link	25	b. had
26	c. signal	27	d. have my hair cut	28	a. fail	29	c. get your name printed	30	c. leak

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c- 4	2	a- They want to see if they can survive there.
3	b- Life on Mars will be very difficult.	4	b- a place where a group of people live
5	a- an offer to go to Mars	6	a- 400,000,000 kms

7. They said that it was not very different from the first Europeans who went to America, or people who have left their countries because of war or disease.
8. I think that life there will be too busy for most people. I think only a few brave scientists will live on Mars in the future.
9. 200,000
10. I would be frightened and very sad because I would not see my friends and family again.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	b- the body of Josef	2	a- Because the real King has been kidnapped
3	b- Because then Rassendyll stays as the King.	4	b- He wants to frighten Rassendyll.

1. I agree that Rassendyll was lucky . He was rich and had a good education. Then he had a chance to help the king of Ruritania. It was difficult, but it was an adventure and he was a brave man.
2. They wanted people to think that the King was sleeping in bed while they went back to get the real King.
3. I think that if Sapt and Fritz had also been poisoned, Duke Michael would have become King.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. Is that correct?
2. What are the advantages to that?
3. Yes, you are quite right.
4. What is the downside of that?
5. That's not true / I completely disagree.
6. I'd go along with that.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. من المهم امن يفصل الناس بين عملهم و بين حياتهم الخاصة / بالبيت.
٢. يجب أن يلعب الجميع دوراً ايجابياً في تطوير بلدنا و تحقيق التقدم.

b. Translate into English:

1. Astronauts can play a weightless sport during their mission to planets.
2. Fortunately, the problem was very easy for my brother to solve.

Workbook Practice Test (2B)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. explored	2	c. so	3	a. giant	4	d. is being built	5	b. sociable
6	c. could be seen	7	c. reach	8	a. had checked	9	a. launched	10	b. is collected
11	b. emergency	12	a. have been seen	13	a. hopeful	14	d. is being cleaned	15	d. controls
16	c. had been taken	17	b. cons	18	c. too	19	a. Physics	20	a. that
21	d. limit	22	c. cleaned	23	d. invisible	24	d. had to have	25	b. mast
26	b. got	27	c. voluntary	28	a. such	29	a. downside	30	b. Both

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c- He is the only artist who has been to space	2	c- There is little that will remove the letters.
3	b- They wanted to have fun.	4	b- To do scientific experiments.
5	d- the letters on the surface	6	a- something used to carry people or things

7. Because it is very expensive and dangerous to send people to the moon.
8. Their mission was to study earthquakes on the moon (moon quakes)
9. I think the moon will be visited again because new technology means that it will be cheaper and safer to go there in the future.
10. He stayed there for 21 hours.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a. He wanted to ride through the old town alone.	2	b. She thought that he had changed.
3	c. through a secret passage	4	c. They are the Duke's special soldiers.

1. I think he remembered very little because there were a lot of people and it was very busy.
2. I think he says this because he needs to learn very quickly what to do and what to say to important people.
3. I think it was a good idea for Rassendyll to visit the old town because the poor people there will know that the King cares about them. They will support him if they like him.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. What are the advantage to that?
2. I don't agree / I am not sure.
3. What is its negative side?

4. I think some technology was first used in space. 5. Could you tell me something about this technology? 6. I couldn't agree more.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. (تتمثل) المشكلة في العمل الحر / بالقطعة (في) انك لا تحصل على عمل منتظم.

٢. تحاول الحكومة تحسين المستوى التعليمي لمواكبة تحديات العالم.

b. Translate into English:

1. We Know that plants and trees get their food from the air and the soil.

2. Modern technology is a double-edged weapon, so / therefore it should be used carefully.

Workbook Practice Test (3A)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. had played	2	d. applicants	3	a. needn't have	4	a. reputation	5	c. have to
6	d. choir	7	d. should go	8	c. ambassador	9	a. I had had	10	c. will
11	a. we do	12	a. redundant	13	c. must	14	b. qualified	15	d. to start
16	a. grade	17	a. is	18	c. up for	19	c. is	20	b. conscientious
21	a. inquired	22	c. gale	23	c. to go	24	d. set	25	c. threatened
26	a. make up	27	c. finishing	28	c. retirement	29	b. would be	30	c. president

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	c- Have you done any volunteering?	2	d- Ola likes weightlifting
3	b- To find out if she is a kind person.	4	b- Ola doesn't know if she has got the job yet.
5	d- the company	6	b- having problems

7. The interview was on Tuesday.

8. I think that she will get the job because she is sociable and conscientious. She has excellent qualifications and speaks English well.

9. The job is a tour guide, so languages will be very important. 10. Two other people were there for interviews.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	b. The drawbridge to the castle was always up.	2	d- Michael asked her to write it.
3	a- Michael's plan to become king.	4	d- this would stop Michael from becoming King

1. He realises that he now has many responsibilities for the people of Ruritania.

2. Rassendyll knows that Princess Flavia's future husband is the real King. He thinks that she should know what has happened to him.

3. I think that Rassendyll was fair and just because he didn't want to trick Princess Flavia and ask her to marry him.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. Do you have any work experience? 2. I'm from Cairo. 3. What are your interests? 4. Really.

5. You can touch it. 6. Thank you, but I don't want to touch it.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. تعد البطالة مشكلة خطيرة يجب ان يحلها العامة و المنظمات الخاصة. ٢. المهارات الشخصية مواصفات ستحتاجها إن / إذا أردت أن تنجح في حياتك المهنية.

b. Translate into English:

1. My friend Leila asked me (about) what I did last night, and I replied (that) I slept / went to bed early.

2. Youth / Young adults must accept work in distant places so that / in order they do not stay jobless.

Workbook Practice Test (3B)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	a. up	2	a. had never been	3	c. influence	4	d. every	5	a. enjoyment
6	a. had	7	d. update	8	c. are being drawn	9	a. terrific	10	c. had to
11	c. appointment	12	a. is	13	c. concentrate	14	b. would phone	15	c. fluent
16	c. what she would do	17	d. downpour	18	d. can't	19	a. throughout	20	a. should go
21	c. up	22	d. had passed	23	a. worthwhile	24	c. wanted to know	25	d. promotion
26	b. transported	27	b. department	28	c. going	29	c. positioned	30	a. not to waste

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d- She is studying for a degree.	2	c- She wants to inspire children to learn.
3	b- Her family couldn't pay for her education.	4	a- It is never to late to learn.
5	a- any other people.	6	d- Unusual in a way that is surprising.

7. Amal asked her if she knew anyone else who had studied when they were older. 8. Priscilla studies maths, English and PE.

9. I think that Priscilla will be able to use the skills to write about her life and the customs which she grew up with.

10. I agree with Priscilla's decision because she will inspire the children in the school as well as other adults.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a He was growing in popularity.	2	b- They were guarding the king.
3	c-They had had a big argument.	4	b- a metal table.

1. Sapt is worried because he thinks that Rassendyll is in danger. Rassendyll does not want Sapt's men to follow him and says that he will visit

Antoinette de Mauban alone.

2. If she had plotted against Rassendyll, she would not have told him how to find the ladder so he wouldn't have been able to get out of the garden. This would have been dangerous. She also wouldn't have told him about the King.
3. I think Sapt stopped Rassendyll because Sapt's plan is working. Sapt does not want anyone to know about it or it might stop working.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. Don't worry. I won't drink it 2. Where are you from? 3. That's amazing! 4. Which skills did you learn?
5. What are your hobbies and interests? 6. You must be joking.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. للأسف، أُغْلِق المصنع وتمّ تسريْح العمال.
٢. بدأتْ الثورة الصناعية في انجلترا قرابة نهاية القرن الثامن عشر (الميلادي).

b. Translate into English:

1. Some young people send their CVs to different companies to look for work.
2. Alaa told me (that) he has always been a hard worker, therefore / and that is why he is qualified for this job.

Workbook Practice Test (4A)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	d. shouldn't have	2	b. centigrade	3	d. mix	4	b. neighbourhood	5	d. would have known
6	c. occur	7	d. must have been	8	a. publicity	9	b. was	10	b. stung
11	b. had been	12	c. tiny	13	a. would stay	14	d. calculate	15	b. could
16	d. width	17	c. as long	18	c. hard	19	c. might be	20	a. concrete
21	b. ought	22	a. valuable	23	c. Imagine	24	c. away	25	c. unless
26	d. drought	27	b. in case of	28	b. diameter	29	b. don't come	30	a. sadness

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1	d- the seas	2	c- We can't see it from earth.
3	a- the temperature	4	b- a diary extract
5	b- the fact that the moon's gravity is weaker	6	a- special clothes that astronauts wear.

7. During the day, the average temperature is 107 degrees centigrade. 8. The moon orbits the earth every 27.3 days.
9. I think that in the future, technology will mean that it will not be difficult to travel to the moon and some people will go there on holiday, but it will be expensive. 10. The moon is not far from the earth so we can see it most days. People have been there to study it. there to study it.

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	a- The king was ill and might die.	2	d- He listened from the moat.
3	c- He escaped.	4	c- The king .

1. I think the moral is that we should all think about our responsibilities and do our best to help other people. Rassendyll does this when he helps the King by taking his place. He also does his best to help all the people of Ruritania.
2. I think that Rupert wasn't killed because he surprised them all by jumping into the moat to swim away.
3. He said Rassendyll had shown him what a true King should be, so he will probably try to rule like Rassendyll, thinking of all the Ruritanians.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. Do you know how to turn on this new television? 2. I'll try and explain. 3. First of all, do you have the remote control?
4. Here's what happens. 5. Why don't you stay and watch it? 6. I really think I should go home.

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. (تُعد) مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي سلاح ذو حدين لذا / لذلك يجب ان نستخدمها بحكمة. ٢. كل عام / سنة تتيبس الخلايا تحت لحاء الشجر وتصبح خشباً جديداً.

b. Translate into English:

1. Hanging bridges help us in solving the traffic problem in big cities.
2. You always have to remember that you are stronger than (the) destructive drugs.

Workbook Practice Test (4B)

A. Vocabulary and Structure (15 marks)

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d. (15 marks)

1	b. illuminate	2	d. needn't	3	d. panels	4	a. doesn't pass	5	c. rubber
6	c. would see	7	a. celebrity	8	b. might have	9	b. forced	10	c. hadn't eaten
11	c. ought not	12	d. would stop	13	c. beneath	14	b. was	15	a. chasing
16	a. provided that	17	a. north	18	b. unless	19	d. commuters	20	b. needn't
21	a. occur	22	c. to say	23	b. power cut	24	d. not to touch	25	c. defeated
26	a. must have been	27	a. personally	28	a. has	29	b. manage	30	b. Every

3- ** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	d- North America	2	a- She found one of the old
3	b- Its branches are very wide.	4	b- He is impressed by them.
5	b- the oldest tree in Europe.	6	a- the main part of a tree.

7. They extract a piece of wood from the trunk to calculate the age of a tree. 8. It is first grew in 941 CE. 9. The oldest trees in the world.
10. Yes because scientists will probably be able to test the age of more trees as technology improves.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1	b- the King and Detchard	2	c- Because the Duke cannot trust her.
3	b- Rupert	4	a- what a real King should be

1. Rassendyll did not want the policeman to ask him difficult questions so he wants him to go way for two weeks.
2. We learn that he does not like the Duke and that he would help Rassendyll if he could have a reward. He only works for himself.
3. He realised that Rupert was not a good man. He preferred to help the real King and his friends in Strelsau.

4- Finish the following dialogue:

1. Why don't you take the underground train? 2. Surely the best thing to do is to take the underground?
3. I'll try and explain 4. First of all, buy a ticket from the ticket office.
5. Then, put your ticket into the machine. 6. Can't I persuade you to come with me?

6. Translate into Arabic:

١. ليتنى كان عندي وقت (فراغ) / متسعاً من الوقت لقراءة المزيد من الروايات عندما كنت صغيراً.
٢. تخدم خطوط مترو القاهرة الملايين من الناس في جميع أنحاء القاهرة الكبرى.

6. Translate into Arabic:

1. If my father hadn't been injured, / Hadn't my father been injured, he would have become a football player.
2. I want to / would like to know how the moon affects seas on earth.